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CPC Attack!

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£1.85 OCTOBER 1992
NUMBER 5



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BrunWord

464 ROM Module £59

This is a low cost version of our fabulous ROM Module, specially produced for use on CPC computers with no disc drive. To get down to this price, we've removed the database and the BrunWord Elite fonts but all the word processing features and the fantastic As You Type spelling checker, are there ready for instant use.

Plug on the module, type **IBW** and half a second later the programme is loaded and ready to use. Then the really exciting bit! The tutor file is stored in the ROM, simply type **G TUTOR1** (ENTER) and 2 seconds later it's in the BrunWord editor ready for you to experiment with. The tutor takes a complete novice straight into word processing and even includes some spelling errors to find and correct. And all this without once using the cassette.

The next step is to type in the example letter as instructed in the manual. Do it carefully as the computer will beep at every spelling error..... Save it as a memory file, make some changes, change your mind and call it back in 2 seconds! You only use the cassette when you want to make a permanent record. If you are practising your typing or your spelling, you may go for days without using the cassette.....

The 464 BrunWord ROM Module is brilliant for learning to type and learning to spell, even if you don't have a printer. But that's just the beginning, you could go on to write your own full length novel. BrunWord ROM is a must for all serious 464 owners. (ROM module for 464 with disc drive add £15. ROM module for 464 Plus add £10).

Elite ROM Module £125

This is the ultimate addition to a 6128 computer. Word processor, spelling checker, 33,000 word dictionary, relational database and 10 superb 'type setting' fonts programmed into one high capacity ROM. Massive memory, small size and includes our latest innovations, the As You Type spelling checker and our*System 2 simplified printer control.

The Elite ROM Module is supplied with an 8 bit Printer Status Port which enables the 'type setting' fonts to be used. It has many extra features including page layout commands and high quality high speed screen dump routines for 9 pin and 24 pin printers.

System 2 Printing

Our System 2 control, in the BrunWord Elite ROM module, makes micro justified printing very easy to use. Request auto-formatting and System 2 will take your screen layout, adjust it for the font that you are using and even allow for different printer margins. Roughly on the right, then it will be *on the right*. Roughly in the middle, then it will be *in the middle*. For straightforward pages, no layout instructions are required even when using proportional fonts. It's all controlled from simple instructions in the print menu, which are, of course, saved with the file.

6128 ROM Module £79

BrunWord 6128, BrunSpell, 33,000 word dictionary and Info-Script (powerful relational database) have all been programmed into one huge ROM along with our very latest innovation, the 'As You Type' spelling checker. The ROM is wired into a special printed circuit board and the whole unit coated in protective resin. It's very compact and plugs directly onto the expansion socket of the CPC6128 or 6128 Plus.

Plug on the module, switch on the computer, type **IBW** and the whole system is immediately ready for use. Type into the word processor, if the computer beeps, press <F3> and ask for help, transfer the correct spelling and resume typing. Use the database to print labels, search for an address, transfer it to the word processor and print it out, all without a single disc operation to slow you down, (except to load and save your own data).

Very Serious

The Elite and 6128 ROM Modules are perfect for an unexpanded CPC6128 or 6128 Plus. You need no other add ons. However, anyone who has two disc drives knows the frustration of inserting a disc, asking to load a file and being told that the other drive has no disc in it. You simply forget to tell the computer to change drives. That's now a thing of the past. The BrunWord ROM always assumes that the drive with the disc in it is the one you want to use. It's so simple, yet saves such a lot of frustration! If you have a 3.5 inch second disc drive then you can have KDS ROMDOS included in your ROM for £6 extra.

Any Printer ?

All ROM versions work with any Epson compatible printer. All 24 pin printers can make full use of System 2. Older designs of 9 pin printers (Amstrad DMP2160 etc) are limited to whole space justification but modern 9 pin printers (Star LC10 etc) can use micro justification, even with proportional printing.

Epson 24 Pin

Every dot of ink on this page, including the drawing, the large 'BrunWord', our name & address, credit card symbols and Teddy, was printed in one operation using the BrunWord Elite ROM module and an Epson LQ1070 printer (wide carriage LQ570).

ROM Box ?

Remember... Our ROM Modules plug directly onto the computer. No ROM box is needed.

BrunWord 6128 £30

BrunWord 6128 on disc is not quite so convenient as the ROM version and doesn't have our very latest additions, but at £30 it represents excellent value. Supplied complete with BrunSpell and 30,000 word dictionary, type **RUN"BRUNWORD"** to load both programmes and the dictionary. A very fast screen response, extensive editor commands and the 4000 words per minute spelling checker, make it a joy to use. On the disc is a tutor file which takes even a complete beginner straight into word processing and demonstrates the powerful editing and formatting features of BrunWord. The 40 page manual includes step by step instructions to produce and print a simple letter.

Font Editor £20

The Font Editor enables the BrunWord Elite fonts to be edited and saved to disc. It can handle fonts up to 32 dots high, so very high quality fonts can be created and used in the 'Headline' mode, on most 9 pin and all 24 pin printers. 'Headline' is a standard feature of the BrunWord Elite ROM module. Smaller fonts 24 dots high or less can be downloaded to 24 pin printers or used in the 'Headline' mode. The Font Editor also has size change routines and the ability to import hand drawn characters (using a Dart Scanner).



She knows how to cure bad spelling! (Drawing by Chris Rothero).

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CPC

Attack!

11 SOUND ADVICE
Music on the CPC has never been totally understood. We give you sound advice on creating music from scratch or ripping it from PD progs, revealing the best programs to use

Stradavarious to you, STRAD to frenz. That's my main and fun's in game. Chile out and get a load of this month's cool features. Music ain't the most best-liked think to read bout, but it's well 'ard to know hants. Learn it and you could be the next Urban Shakedown.

I've also gotten in sevn games this month, they ain't that good, but they're naa. Catch ya later!

SPECIALS

20 WHAT THE HECK IS CPM?
CPM's not everybody's cup of tea, but we explain the benefits and give some advice to get you started

50 DEMO TIME By now you should be experimenting and making up a few of your own demes. But no matter how much you know, there is always plenty more to learn

34 MEGA SURVEY
We poke our nose into everybody's business by asking the most pertinent questions. Are you game enough to can't blame us for getting it wrong ever again

18 THE SIREN SOFTWARE INTERVIEW
Simon Cobb talks candidly about his company's plans on the CPC front, revealing lots of interesting developments



Welcome to CPC ATTACK!

Is this is our best issue yet? By filling in and returning the survey you're not only telling us what you think - you're telling us what you want. Before returning the survey, have a listen to what we think you want. Then you'll have more cause to tell us what you really want.

We think that as the CPC games market is dwindling, you want to learn more about the applications/programming/ hardware available for the CPC. We will still review games and provide tips, but a large part of the magazine will be devoted to feature articles and technical help. The magazine you want is already taking shape within this issue, but it still needs some fine tuning. For instance, which articles do you like, and what do you want more or less of? Go on, fill in the MEGA survey - you won't get another chance for at least a year.

REGULARS

8 NEWS Citizen launch new printers, a Sonic handheld. Amstrad's new games machine, SD's graphical user interface and lots more

38 POKES, MAPS & TIPS Lots of tips, multiface pokes and help, and you guys did it

40 COMPLETE CONTROL The best map section the CPC has seen. This month, we map out The Addams Family, showing you where to find Pugsley, Wednesday, Granny, Lurch, Morticia and Thing

43 THE DUNGEON Going from strength to strength, we've got four new games for you!

48 PUBLIC SECTOR The only monthly round-up of public domain and homebrew reviews worth reading

52 LISTINGS A plethora of type-ins for the DIY-programmer in this new 4-page regular feature

58 Q&A The best technical advice and the best technical reviews all rolled into one great section

66 NEXT MONTH Can we get any better? Will there be more revealing interviews? What will we be reviewing? Find out now!

SERVICES

57 CLASSIFIED There's a surprise waiting for every reader wanting to off load equipment: the service is now FREE - but only for a limited period

36 MAIL ORDER These special book bargains are only available through this page

The wicked words:

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Tel: 071 388 3171
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PRINTED BY BPCC, Colchester.

SPECIAL THANKS To all the backroom boys who helped out and to everyone else that knows us.

HHL Publishing 1992
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Is there something we should know? Need help on technical matters or games? Want to get something out in the open? Then you need a contact.

You can be certain of getting your enquiry answered within the magazine if you address your letter to the right person or department. We can't personally reply to enquiries, either by telephone or post, but, you can reach us by writing to, or faxing the listed departments at:

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P.S. If you have a problem with any advertising company in the magazine, you can always call our advertising department as long as it's between normal working hours. They are always available to help with your problems.

CPC Q&A

Always ready to answer your problems, the technical help section is crammed with helpful advice, tips and readers' problems. If you have any advice or handy tips to offer, send them in - prizes awarded for every tip published.

LETTERS

If you ever feel the need to express yourself, want to tell the world how wonderful you are, how crap a program is or if you wish to join in the topical forum, then get scribbling.

SUBMISSIONS

We are always on the look out for interesting and topical articles for publication. If you have a special set-up, or know of a special utility, you could write an article about it for CPC ATTACK! You could become a regular contributor, earning lots of money for your work.

PROGRAM LISTINGS

Listings and 10-Liners are superb learning ground for would-be programmers, and they also provide excellent utilities and games. In CPC ATTACK, all listings are treated as submissions and, as such, contributors are paid real cash. Please remember to include a disc or tape with the listing on it!

ANY'S PMT

Whether you want to give pokes, maps, tips (and cheats) or want to get some, this is the place to do it. Lotsa prizes to be won each and every month for the best submissions published.

CLASSIFIED

Not only for getting rid of your old equipment and grabbing a great bargain, but also for CPC contacts and user groups. The best way to sell your product.

COMPETITIONS

Lots and lots of COMPO's. That's what we'll be striving to offer. You can win quite easily, but you'll have to get your entry into the correct hat! Any competition wrongly addressed goes straight into the dustcart.

Don't put any letters or tips into a competition submissions as we don't open them other than to check if a winner's answers are correct.

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26 SCREEN TEST

We review the magnificent seven. Well, maybe not magnificent, and I don't think there are seven of them. Jeepers, I think there's only six reviews this month!

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Citizen's three-pronged attack on the printer market

CITIZEN'S QUIET CHARTER

printers, have announced a new trio of 24-pin printers.

Having seen what the opposition had to offer, Citizen then listened to the consumer to determine what was really required at the 'sharp end'. The result has been designated the Swift 2 Series. This includes the Swift 200, an entry level, ultra-quiet printer

with six resident LQ fonts and optional colour upgrade.

The company's consumer flagship is the Swift 240C, featuring colour (and mono) printing as standard and incorporating the new Epson ESC-P2 language. This has enabled the

240C to sport, not only nine resident LQ fonts, but the facility to make two of them 'scaleable' from 8 to 40 point size. A cartridge

slot is included so that a library of these ultra quality (scaleable) fonts can be assembled, according to budget and requirements. The good news for CPC and Brunword users is that Citizen have not removed the 'ESC a' command. This means (unlike the Epson LQ-570) the new Swift 2 Series printers will support Brunword's sophisticated justification routines.

Between the Swift 200 and the 240C is the Swift 240. This incorporates all the features of the latter with the exception of colour printing which is an optional upgrade (approx £38).

Common to all three machines is 'Quarter Printing'. This original feature allows four pages to be printed on one A4 sheet of paper. Users of Filofax-

type personal organisers will find this facility very useful. Also, the production of A5 booklet layouts will be easy and virtually automatic.

A buffer size of 8k is standard, but all machines can be expanded to at least 40k with the two 'scaleable' printers able to support 136k!

Noise levels are by far the lowest yet for impact machines. All three printers check in at 47dB when operating normally, but achieve a whisper-like, 43dB in Quiet mode.

Citizen's unique system of macros, and the menu-driven set-up configuration is retained and completely eliminates the need for the ubiquitous dip switches. Everything you need to know about your printer appears on an LCD screen, called the Command Vue III Control Panel. There are four emulations; Epson LQ-570, IBM ProPrinter X24E, NEC P20 and Citizen.

Superb paper handling has always been a Citizen forte and the new range maintains that tradition. Push/pull tractor with auto-parking is fitted as standard and all models will handle multi-part stationery as well as envelopes. A sheet feeder is offered as an optional extra.

Other accessories include: OHP transparency film for producing colour slides, easy to install serial interface and black film ribbon for superior quality printing.

The 'made in Scunthorpe' Swift 2 Series printers will be available in September from Citizen's 200 dealers. The cost has not been finalised, but is expected to be: Swift 200 - £289, Swift 240 - £349, Swift 240C - £369.

COMPETITION WINNER

In issue two the competition prize was this most excellent Super Nintendo Entertainment System with five games. John Brocklehurst of Gwent is the lucky winner. This is one compo prize that we aren't pleased to get rid of, but we've still got the MegaDrive - if only for another month!



GAMES NEWS

Not much to report this month. We can reveal that there will only be three major full-price releases from now until Christmas unless someone knows different. Titus will be releasing a CPC version of Crazy Cars 3. Gremlin have started on Nigel Mansell's Grand Prix, and US Gold will soon be releasing Indy 4.

The Hit Squad will be releasing Jack Nicklaus Golf, Badlands, and STUN Runner within the next week or two, while Codemasters' DJ Puff should soon be making an appearance. Kixx have no imminent releases, but they did reveal that Super Manaca GP, Solo Flight, Flimba's Quest, F15 Strike Eagle, Strider 2 and Heavy Metal are still to be released while some other titles' releases, previously reported in Attack!, have been suspended. SWIV, Acrojet and Shadow Dancer are amongst these no-go'ers.

Alternative have some imminent releases amongst which are Tomas the Tank Engine 2, Papeye 3, Sooty and Sweep 2, Alvin & the Chipmunks, Bully's Darts (a licence of the Bullseye quiz) and two more '4 Most' collections though the four games which are to go on each are as yet undecided.

Codemasters have announced the release of Flicks, an overhead racing game in the style of Micro-Machines (released on the consoles). More than just a race, Flicks is more of a constant head-to-head battle to the finish line.

SNIPPETS HITEC FOLDS

Hitec, suppliers of games such as Top Cat, Turbo the Tortoise and Yogi's Great Escape have gone into administration. Many of their releases are still available from shops, but alas, unless a saviour appears, there will be no more releases from the company.

SNIPPETS EASY THEORY

Pathway Software are set to release their first-ever program for the CPC. Easy Theory, which will be released soon, aims to teach music theory by guiding users through the first steps towards passing Grade 1 exams. As the program uses a menu system it claims to be easy to use. Costing between £5-£7, Easy Theory will be released on tape and disc. Watch out for a review soon.

AMSTRAD'S MEGADRIVE COMPATIBLE PC

Whilst Amstrad have dropped the CPC, they have not quite abandoned home computing. Anyone who still has any regard for the company will be glad to hear of their new joint development with Sega. At £899 the MegaDrive PC will have both the 68000 and 80286 central processors, a 3.5" drive, hard disk capability (not standard), a cart port, a CD drive for the Megadrive system and will be bundled with Sonic The Hedgehog and probably a PC starter kit. This will allow players to access arcade games such as Sonic, while still being able to play strategy classics like Wing Commander II and Monkey Island. At just under £900 though it seems a bit pricey.

CPC MACINTOSH

SD Microsystems have revealed that they are releasing a graphical user interface (GUI) for the CPC. Although there have been several attempts at this before, SD claim that their system, which is supported by mouse, joystick or keyboard, is compatible with most CPC programs.

The system has been written by Simon Forrester, who also developed Boottrack and is a respected CPC developer, and signed around the Macintosh system. SD Microsystems are hoping to sell the system on disc for £15 and are also developing a ROM version.

Also from the SD stables is Big Base (working title), a random access disk filing system. They are bundling this free with their 3.5" disk drives or it can be purchased for £15 (disk). Both products will be looked at in further detail in a future issue.

Contact: SD Microsystems, 0406 32252

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SONIC HANDHELD





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SOUND

**Equinoxe
versus
BooTracker
head-to-
head in a
test of CPC
sound
programs**

ADVICE

TEST RUN

UbiSoft's Equinoxe, written by the editor of French magazine Amstrad Cent Pour Cent, Alain Massoumpour, has a challenger for the title of "best CPC music program" in the form of BooTracker, a British program by the strangely named Boo! the Ghost. Which is the better at keeping the neighbours awake at night? All will be revealed...



The first thing you have to do with any music program is choose some sounds for use in your program, which involves setting up envelopes - usually a tedious and very laborious process. Three cheers, then, for Equinoxe's envelope routines. Instead of using the standard Amstrad firmware, Equinoxe uses its own system which, as well as volume and tone envelopes, also gives you noise envelopes - great for realistic drum sounds. What's more, the envelopes on Equinoxe are easily edited, using a very smart graphical system which shows you exactly how the sound will change in envelope, tone or noise.

BooTracker sticks with the Amstrad firmware, and as a consequence has a less friendly numerical editor. Generating envelopes by this method is more hassle, as you can't see so easily what will happen, unless you are already used to the ENV and ENT commands (no noise envelopes, I'm afraid). However, there are two redeeming features of this: one is that envelopes you've designed yourself in the past under BASIC (or which you've seen in listings) can be used easily, and the other is that the CPC manual has a remarkably clear



explanation of this sort of envelope. As BooTracker's envelopes are standard firmware ones, they have the same resolution (i.e. the maximum number of volume or tone changes per second) of 100. Equinoxe offers you three alternatives: 25, 50 (useful for demos and other programs synchronised to screen frame flyback), and a staggering 300 - excellent for clear-sounding instruments.



Equinoxe has its own built-in drumkit, which gives you five pre-defined rhythms to choose from and paste into your own tunes. This is a wonderfully simple way to create a

rhythm to go along with your latest mega-hit. These drum sounds don't use up valuable envelope space, as they have their own reserved envelopes signalled to Equinoxe by a strange "blob" symbol instead of an envelope number. However, it does have the disadvantage that many Equinoxe tunes sound the same (echoes of Stock, Aitken and Waterman) because of using the same rhythm - especially when only the first two rhythms are likely to be useful.

BooTracker offers no such facility. However, in the example files supplied on the disc, there are a large range of drum envelopes. This allows you to use these envelopes in your own music to create a rhythm yourself, without all the hassle of defining the sounds first. In addition, unlike Equinoxe, you can combine (say) drums and bass on one channel without ruining the pre-defined rhythm, as you design it yourself!



Pros and cons for each one here. Equinoxe has the huge advantage of a two-octave keyboard, which makes entering most tunes less fiddly (unless they are in the key of C, and don't leap about too much), whereas BooTracker only provides the one. However, the keys BooTracker doesn't use for the keyboard are used for quick and easy selection of sequence and octave etc. - a task which requires a window to be called up (by CTRL-S or CTRL-O) and a value altered using cursor keys under Equinoxe.

Equinoxe has another advantage in that its display is scrolling, rather than the flick-

screen method employed by BooTracker. This is quicker and clearer and in some cases, what you want to see might not correspond exactly to what BooTracker will show you! Since BooTracker shows notes in groups of eight, this will be fine for most purposes (which employ 16, 8 or 4 beat blocks).

BooTracker compensates for these two drawbacks by having one highly useful feature not present in Equinox. Equinox only copes with sequences of a length of 64 beats. This is fine for many tunes, which have units of 4, 8 or 16 beats (usually those with a time signature of 4/4, 2/4, or 2/2), and so an even number will fit into each sequence (which can be used as a "building block").

BooTracker's default sequence length is 64. However, you can cut a sequence short, to a length such as 48 beats. This is mind-bogglingly handy, as it allows you to write tunes in 3/4 or 6/8 time easily (with the basic principle being three beats in a bar, so 3 x 16 fits perfectly in 48; 3 doesn't divide into 64). All sorts of music, from minuets and waltzes to well-known modern music such as Oxygene 4 (by Jean-Michel Jarre, perhaps the most famous exponent of computer music) fits into this category, and really can't be produced on Equinox.



Equinox has a whole host of "extra" features. Cut-and-paste features are one very welcome inclusion, which allow you to simply rip one sequence (or a single channel from a sequence) and paste it somewhere else. Especially if you have the same bass line throughout your latest hit, this saves a lot of work, and must be classified as a marvellous addition.

Another nice feature of Equinox is the volume bars whenever a note is playing, whether during editing or during playback of a tune. Each of the three channels has a power meter attached to it, which shows the volume of the note currently being produced on that channel. To be honest, this isn't much practical use, but it's good fun to watch.

Both programs come with example files on the disc. Equinox's being very "computer musicy" with BooTracker's showing more of a leaning to the Metallica side of things. These are useful as handy sources for envelopes, as well as seeing how a whole song is put together. There isn't much difference between them in terms of quality, although Equinox's example envelopes tend to be slightly more imaginative - and hence, probably, less useful.

The other extra worth mentioning is the manual keyboard. Again, both have this feature (although, as in sequence editing, BooTracker's is half the size of Equinox's).

FEATURES COMPARISON TABLE

	EQUINOX	BOOTRACKER
Contact	Ubisoft 081 343 9055 £29.99	SD Microsystems 0406 32252 £14.95
Price	20	16
Number of sequences	64 beats	anything up to 64
Length of sequences	5 built-in rhythms	envelopes supplied
Drumkit	volume, tone, noise	volume, tone
Envelopes	graphical	standard numerical
Envelope design	load, save, CAT	load, save, CAT (stays on screen), drive A/B
Filing options		firmware around 8k
Sound access	hardware	
Size of user file(s)	14k	

which is very useful for "doodling" to get a tune. There's really no difference between the two in this respect at all.



This is one area that lets Equinox down. Files can only be saved and loaded from the current drive, and as Equinox is a [CPM loader, this means drive A. In addition, although there are catalogue options, the catalogue disappears as soon as you exit the option, making remembering filenames a lot more difficult.

BooTracker offers a catalogue option that remains on the top half of the screen while you are using filing operations. In addition, it has an option to switch between drives, although unfortunately for those of you with large B drives, it's not ROMDOS compatible.



Both programs have been carefully thought out when it comes to use of tunes from your own programs. BooTracker files must be "compiled" first of all, which involves creating a different type of music file from the main program. The advantage of this is that space savings can be made, the finished file often being around 8k long.

Equinox files are longer: 14k in total, which is a phenomenal amount for a piece of music. (3k music driver, 3k envelopes, and 8k music). However, if your music isn't 16 sequences long, you can save memory by reclaiming the space required for the later sequences. In addition, Equinox files don't need compiling, but run on their own as long as the music driver is also supplied.

With both Equinox and BooTracker, the main object has been to provide BASIC programmers with a means to get music to

run under interrupt (i.e. while other things happen). This is easy on each one, with a simple CALL being what's needed.

Equinox also offers an option to start at a given sequence, which could be useful for playing various "jingles" (e.g. for "game over") from within a game.

The programs offer varying facilities for the professional machine coder. BooTracker provides an initialisation CALL to set up the pointers, etc. to play a tune, then an address must be called every fifth of a second (every frame flyback). With Equinox, it's not quite so simple: a few bytes must be patched in the DRIVER.BIN file, which you'll have to work out for yourself. For experienced 280 programmers, though, this should be no problem whatsoever.

Equinox has a major advantage over BooTracker here. To generate sounds, BooTracker uses the "official" firmware, which although legal, services its sounds (e.g. updating volume and tone according to envelopes) by interrupt 100 times per second. This means that, should you want to turn interrupts off (as demo programmers and many game coders do), BooTracker music won't play. Fine for a simple title screen - not so good for your magnum opus of a demo.

Its rival, however, goes straight to the hardware for sound access and misses out the firmware. This means that, even if interrupts are off, provided that the Equinox driver is CALLED the right number of times (300) per second, whenever necessary the routine will do whatever is needed itself. This makes it a better choice for demo and really professional game programming.

VERDICT

So, which one to buy? With all the features taken into consideration, Equinox slightly has the edge. Its custom envelope handling and extras (such as cut-and-paste) are well worth making use of. There will be some over-riding considerations for some people, though. If you want to produce compositions in 3/4 or 6/8 as well as double and

quadruple times, BooTracker is your only choice. Conversely, demo coders will prefer Equinox because of its direct access to the sound chip.

The fact, however, is that even though Equinox has a few more facilities, £30 is an incredible amount to pay for a music program - perhaps a truly outstanding one, but Equinox couldn't be said to be that. At half the price, BooTracker must be the logical choice for most people to buy, except the really committed.

The final verdict? Wait and see. After having seen the BSC Sound Tracker, it's difficult to recommend either of these as a definite purchase. If you can't wait for the new program, go for whichever of the above takes your fancy. Sound Tracker is undoubtedly a better program than either of the above, but whether it will be marketed at a reasonable price is open to question...

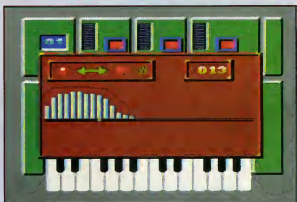
WHAT ELSE IS AVAILABLE?

At the moment, Equinox and BooTracker are the only two commercial music programs available. Previous programs (Advanced Music System, Micro Music Creator, Music Box, Electronic Music Studio) have fallen by the wayside, usually as a result of disinterested software houses. None of these were "soundtrackers" in the mould of the above two programs, but rather more traditional programs usually involving the placing of notes on a staff. If this appeals to you, check out CPC Attack! classifieds and see if there are any of the above for sale.

A PD program, SuperSonic, is also available. This is pretty simple (it doesn't have features such as an envelope editor or even sequences) but it's okay for a good tinkle. Serious-ish musicians, though, will look for something else.

And so to the last sound program, one not available quite yet in England (although I hear it may be available soon). Sound Tracker, a utility written by demo coder BSC, is wonderful with a capital 'W' (and, in fact, all the other letters). It has automatic handling for chords on any note, fast scrolling and easy editing of the display, a real-time tune input mode, complex tunes that can be more easily accessed from your own programs than either of the two above, has the most spectacular set of power meters, etc. The output is simply phenomenal - access to hardware envelopes (another feature missed out by the above two) means that sounds can appear just as professional as those in games. In fact, BSC has ported a few ex-games soundtracks over and, having seen a copy, I can say that they sound exactly like the originals. This program is simply excellent, the best music program available for the CPC; keep your eyes on the news pages for developments about when it appears in Britain and for possible special offers.

EQUINOX



Envelopes



Sequencing



Menu

BOOTRACKER



Envelopes



Editing



Filling

SCORING COMPARISON TABLE

	EQUINOX	BOOTRACKER
ENVELOPE HANDLING	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
DRUMS	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
SEQUENCE EDITING	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
EXTRAS	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
FILING	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
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CREATING

You have your copy of Equinox or BooTracker; you have a game sitting there just begging for a little tune to be added; and you don't know where to start. There are envelopes to design, rhythms to put down, accompaniments to write. Feeling brave? Let's go...

The first thing is to design the envelopes for the sort of tune you want to write. It might seem more logical to design them when you've actually got a tune in your mind, but when you have a melody floating around, the last thing you want to have to do is spend an hour fiddling around designing envelopes. So get it out of the way first, and the best place to start is by loading the example envelope files from the disc: "QUICK, BOO" from BooTracker, or any of the envelope files off the B-side of the Equinox disc. Test these out using the "Manual" keyboard option of the package, and alter any you're not happy with. As you would if you were learning a new programming language, start by making slight alterations, noting the differences, and going from there. Don't worry about what will happen: if all else fails, simply reload the file!

Once you have a good set of envelopes in memory, the next step is the most difficult of all: writing the tune. For this, find some sort of musical instrument (whether it be a real piano, a synthesiser, or even just the

"Manual" option on either of the packages) and simply play around. If you find a riff you like, stick with it; try to expand it into a full-blown tune; and if it doesn't work, no matter, just keep trying. Melodies come easily to only a few people (such as Paul McCartney), for the rest of us it's sheer hard work, but a catchy melody will make the tune more than all the fancy envelopes in the world.

You've now got a tune: DONT FORGET IT! The next step is to input it into one of the three channels of the sequence. The best way to do this is to silently run the tune through your head while counting a regular beat to yourself, pressing the right notes on the keyboard as the tune "plays", and pressing the key to "move down a line" (e.g. down cursor) every time there is a rest or the last note hasn't finished yet. This can be tricky (especially with Equinox, as the key repeat is sometimes too eager), but after a few tries you should get it.

That, of course, is only one channel done. Your CPC has three channels, and the standard arrangement is to place a drum beat (perhaps with a small accompaniment) in one of the remaining channels, and the main accompaniment in the other. I'd recommend working on the drum beat first, as you are less likely to change that than the accompaniment. The accompaniment will probably require a lot of fiddling to

find an absolutely right with the melody: watch out for those musical slip-ups such as consecutive fifths or consecutive octaves (where a note in one channel is playing a fifth or an octave above another, and by the next note they change, but are still the same distance apart, or simply dissonant) notes.

The drum beat, thankfully, is less difficult: Equinox users might like to start off by pasting in one of the five in-built rhythms, and changing it as needed (although you may need to define new envelopes for drum sounds) - you might even find that the rhythm is perfect for your tune without alteration! BooTracker users are better starting off with a really simple drumbeat (say a regular hit every eight beats) and elaborating from there, until you have something really special.

That's the first part of your tune written, then: I won't follow on with a lecture on sonata form, development of themes, etc. because such topics are simply sterile and irrelevant to writing a good tune. If you're going to write an enjoyable piece of music then what flows from your mind is most important - and nothing anyone writes on musical theory is going to alter that. However, with any luck this should have shown you how you can start off with a good tune and harness the power of your package for the best results.

MUSIC HACKING

Demos are full of music, and so are games. Although you are not allowed by law to distribute hacked music, no-one's going to mind if you do it for your own personal use (but just to make sure, you may need to obtain permission from the copyright owner!).

So where to start? Well, the first thing you WILL need to make your life 110% easier is an aptly named Hackit Interface. This is available from Siren Software, and is what most of the major hackers use for music extraction. A multifunction would also be handy at this point. Bearing in mind that most people who are serious about their CPC's have one of these dongles, we shall continue on that premise.

Okay, get your demo (or whatever!) and load it up. Make sure that the music is playing and then switch Hackit on. For reference use the MEMORY command to give you a graphic display of memory. Repetitive patch areas are usually sprite data, but a small patchy area, usually occupying about 5k or so is where the music lies.

Make a provisional note of this address. Most sound routines

So, if you can't write music, you can always do what hundreds of other demo programmers have done, and that's use someone else's

have a check to see whether they are on or off. This usually involves getting a value from a memory location, and checking to see whether it is 0 or not. If it is then the music is not played, and the routine returns.

```
LD A,(xxxx) ;3A,xx,xx
                get the music flag
OR A           ;A7
                is it zero ?
JR Z,end_of_routine
                ;18,offset
                yes, then return
<<<rest of music player
commands>>>
```

So, you could search for A7,18. If you found the bytes at say, &2000 then try disassembling from &1f00. Somewhere

afterwards, you should see the following bytes. This is the Music Routine Jumpblock, and is what the game accesses should it need to either start, stop or play a musical note. The first jump usually resets the tune pointer to the start of the tune. The second jump plays the note,

and the third stops the music. The following code is an actual music routine from a top ten game, that was taken out of a demo.

```
&4000 JP &40D7
                ;INITIALISE music
                player routine
&4003 JP &417D
                ;PLAY the note
&4006 RST &38
                ;This is a flag for the
                music player routine
&4007 JP &4011
                ;STOP the note
&400A XOR A
&400B LD &4006,A
&400E JP &5182
```

This type of setup is particularly used by J.Dave Rogers, and also John Dunne. If you cannot find these bytes, then it's time to try a different approach.

Virtually all music routines use OUT commands, to send data to the AY PSG chip. The ports involved are &1f00,&1f01 and &1f02, ie, ports A B and C of the chip. Use the search facility to search for:

```
OUT (C),C      ;ED,49
or
OUT (C),A      ;ED,78
```

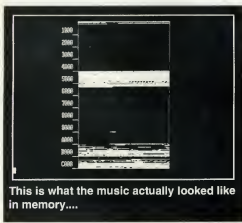
You should get about 10 occurrences of these byte pairs,

some, however, will be ink setting (using ports &7Fxx), or keyboard scanning, using ports A,B and C of the PSG. Disassemble from about &20 bytes before the FOUND address of the bytes. An actual sound player subroutine follows:-

```
53BD LD BC,&F782
53C0 OUT (C),C
53C2 LD DE,&C000
53C5 LD HL,&F680
53C8 RET
53C9 LD BC,&F40E
53CC OUT (C),C
53CE LD B,H
53CF OUT (C),D
53D1 OUT (C),E
53D3 RET
53D4 LD B,&F4
53D6 OUT (C),C
53D8 LD B,H
53D9 OUT (C),D
53DB OUT (C),E
53DD LD B,&F4
53DF OUT (C),A
53E1 LD B,H
53E2 OUT (C),L
53E4 OUT (C),E
53E6 RET
```

Once you have found a sequence of bytes, that look more or less the same as above, you have found the PSG accessing routines. Also bear in mind that because the routines are sending sound data TO the PSG, there should be no IN A,(C) commands. If there are, you are probably looking at at hardware keyboard scan routine.

Okay, the start of the keyboard routine should be approx. &500 bytes from the PSG accessing routines, so start working backwards. Sooner or later you should find the routine jumps as detailed in Fig. 1 above. If you don't, the sound routine may be



This is what the music actually looked like in memory....

THE SIREN SOFTWARE INTERVIEW

The past few years have seen a steady decline in the amount of software available for the CPC machines. The same cannot be said, however, for the hardware scene, and now, more than ever an increasing number of hardware gadgets are becoming available.

One of the pioneering companies heading this revolution is Siren Software. Fronted by head honcho and general all round good egg, Simon Cobb, Siren Software are probably most famous for their early tape-to-disk utilities and importing the excellent Discology into Britain, as well as their 3.5" disk drives. They have been with the CPC right from the start.

While Simon was in London for the Computer Show, we kidnapped him, (with the aid of an anglepoise lamp and a slice of the ed's white-hot, home-made dangle-berry pie - banned

under the Geneva convention!), and grilled him about Siren's plans for the next year or so...

CPCA: Sit there and spill the beans pal!

SC: "Well, we have a huge range of products being released for the next year or so, where would you like me to start..."

CPCA: What about disk utilities?

SC: "Well, as you know, the ROMDOS disk operating system has been available for about four years at the moment. While it is an excellent operating system, it lacks some of the most fundamental disk operations, such as formatting and copying files etc. After we bought the rights to it, I started work on a new version, ROMDOS XL, which has load of

features, such as a disk editor, a formatter, batch file copying between any enhanced and normal disk formats. The program is menu driven, and it was quite a tight squeeze getting it all into the spare space in the ROM."

CPCA: Okay, erm...how's about some serious audio hardware?

SC: "Siren have had the top-selling SOUNDBLASTER for sale for some years now, and we thought it was about time it had a baby brother. The Personal Sound System, as we have called it, is a little box that plugs into your CPC and gives you top quality stereo sound through the supplied headphones. Originally marketed as an Amiga hardware

device we have had it specially adapted for the CPC and Plus range. It doesn't even require

batteries, as it takes its power from the 5 volt supply from the monitor itself...It throws out about 1 watt RMS per channel on maximum volume, so if you wanted to I see no reason why you couldn't actually even plug a pair of speakers into the output.

Also soon to be released is our 8-bit hardware sampler. This device will plug into the expansion port of your CPC and provide some 5 seconds of extremely high sampling quality, that'll knock the socks off those rather scratchy software efforts.

REVIEWS

DDI-1 INTERFACE AND 3.5" DISK DRIVE

The prototype was neatly packaged. A length of ribbon cable plugs into the expansion port of the CPC 464/464+, while a 34-way edge connector provides the interface to the disk drive.

Using a 3.5" drive as a first drive is quite a new experience, and you'll probably attempt to insert 3" disks a few times! As the

connector is similar to that found on a 664/6128, access to any secondary drive is possible in addition to the 3.5" drive. Virtually any disk drive can be connected to the interface and thus the machine. This includes third party 3" disk drives, and of course 5.25" mechanisms. All that is required is a suitable Power Supply, and the correct data cable.

The package is supplied

with a Multiface II, which enables the transfer of most non-multiloader games to 3.5" disk. The whole deal does represent very good value for money, especially as the MFII normally retails for about £45.00!! Mind you, unless you can get a second-hand DDI-1 interface for your CPC then you really have no choice other than to buy this, do you?

ROMDOS XL

The pre-production version was somewhat buggy, but be

assured, these errors will not be evident in the shipped version. In order for ROMDOS XL to recognise a NORMAL format B drive, the IDOSOFF command must be used. The original ROMDOS would automatically recognise ALL the standard ROMDOS formats. While not earth-stoppingly important, it is a bit niggly.

The program has a built-in ROMDOS formatter - which is quite fast (and pretty toot!) a disk editor - which is actually quite good, and a file copier - very slow and can only cope

Although five seconds may not sound like a long time, bear in mind that most sounds from musical instruments only last for something like half to one second. We may even do a deal, by selling the personal sound system with it."

CPCA: And you're branching into communications, aren't you?

SC: "Quite true. This is a field that has been much neglected recently. Our interface is now finished, and the software is being re-written to provide what will be some of the best communication facilities available under AMSDOS. The original software that was written was not only old, but also under specified, the maximum communication speed being 1200/75, and the new version, which has been specially written for us will be superior in every way. For instance, the software can operate with a suitable modem at up to 2400 bps without character loss, which even good old CPM has problems with. The original software did 12/75 maximum which in these days is a bit outdated. The interface will cost the same as the old AMSTRAD one, and will take its power from the computer itself. We are also looking into the possibility of an interface/modem bundle, using the renowned SupraModem 2400 and at a price that will rival the cost of the average modem on its own."

CPCA: Pray, tell us what you

with files of "around 40k or so". It may not backup some of the games transferred by some tape-to-disk utilities and if given the choice, MAXIDOS on disk would be preferred. ROMDOS XL is too limiting for the average user.

PERSONAL SOUND SYSTEM

Now you can listen to your CPC without the neighbours complaining about the noise. The only gripe about the PSS is that the output is a little too high for the headphones,

have in mind for the new Plus machines.

SC: "Well, we have now finished the DDI-1 interface and 3.5" disk drive package and this will retail for about £160.00. What we have done basically is obtained permission from Amstrad to replicate and redesign the old disk interfaces and instead of using the standard Amstrad 3" drives, we are bundling our 3.5" disk drive and power supply with it."

CPCA: But won't this mean that 464 or 464+ owners won't be able to use 3" games on their system, and what about tape to disk utilities?

SC: "No, 464 owners won't be able to use the 3" disks on their system, but I have heard of a company that will transfer even heavily protected games from 3" to 3.5" format, so that takes care of that problem. As far as tape to disk utilities go, any utility that will run on a 464 should run quite happily on a 464+, but obviously the utility will have to be transferred to 3.5" format first. For tape game owners, we are supplying a Multiface II FREE with every DDI-1 interface system sold, so that should take care of the majority of games. We see it as the ideal, all-round solution."

CPCA: Why do 464 users NEED the interface in the first place?

SC: "The interface contains all the electronics that the drive needs to operate. For instance

even at less than half volume. When using speakers, the sound is hoopy and the volume controls become virtually ineffective. A nice product which needs some modifications.

HACKIT

This is an interface that lets you hack into any program, and erm..."modify" it and things like that. It is really designed for the hardened CPC user, and would be VERY useful for borrowing, erm...I mean examining how

the floppy disk controller, the data separator, and the AMSDOS ROM. On a CPC664 and 6128, the electronics are already built into the computer. Plus the fact, I suppose, that people had no alternative but to buy the official Amstrad Interface until now."

CPCA: And you've got round the problem of disk ROM incompatibility on the Plus models as well?

SC: "Yes, we have produced a box that plugs into the back of the Plus machines, and in effect replaces ROM 7 (The New Amstrad ROM with an old version. This means that programs such as DISCOLOGY and ROMDOS will usable on the 6128+ machines."

CPCA: But, the new DDI-1 interface won't let you have a second drive on a 464+ will it?

SC: "Actually that's not something we've tried to be honest." (We'll be looking into that possibility in the near future TEC ED.)

CPCA: As well as having a new lease of life, ROMDOS XL is available now on a cartridge that plugs into the expansion port of the CPC isn't it?

SC: "Yes, this is for people who consider that buying a ROMBOX just to put ROMDOS in is somewhat over-zealous. The ROMDOS XL cartridge will cost about £45.00, or for an extra £5.00 you could buy the

ROMDOS XL and six slot ROMBOARD package. We even offer an XL upgrade service to those owners of RAMDOS, ROMDOS and MS800. What more could you want?"

CPCA: A pay rise and a decent pair of trainers perhaps? Seriously though, why do you think that the CPC has such a strong hardware inclination. After all Amstrad tended to plug it as being a games machine, rather than a serious business machine.

SC: "The Amstrad CPC computers are indeed excellent games machines. As far as 8-bit computers go they are some of the best. If you look at the quality of the games that were available when the CPC first appeared, compared to what's available now, they are technically some of the best 8-bit games available. However, it does seem a case of too little too late. The serious users have now obviously discovered that they wanted more than just stunning games from their computer, and as long as there is a demand for a product then a company will produce it. There are probably more "serious" users with CPCs now than ever before, and that's why we want to do our utmost to promote the hardware side of things. We know the customers want it, and we know our products sell."

CPCA: Well, okay. I guess you can go home now!

The software has been upgraded to remove the few very annoying bugs that were present in earlier versions. The only known bug still apparent is the inability of Hackit to disassemble indirect addressing where the A register is concerned. The program should place brackets round the address. In no way does this bug detract from the usefulness of such a device. Altogether a rather specialist dangle, which many hackers/coders couldn't do without, especially now.

WHAT THE HECK IS CP/M



SOME CP/M PROGRAMS

(* requires CP/M Plus)

WORD PROCESSORS

Protext * (Amor) £59.95
The best all-round CP/M word processor
Newword * (Newstar) £70.50
WordStar 4 compatible allowing interchange with PC files
VDE (Public Domain)

WordStar compatible but only core commands implemented
SPREADSHEETS
Supercalc2 (Computer Associates) £49.95
Forerunner of, and compatible with, Supercalc 5 for PCs
DATABASES
dBASE II (Borland) £70.00
Hard to find but compatible with dBASE II on PCs
ASSEMBLERS
Devpac80 (Hisoft) £49.95
Fully featured CP/M assembler
ZSM (Public Domain)
Good CP/M assembler

LANGUAGES

C (Hisoft) £49.95
Nevada COBOL (Hisoft) £49.95
FORTH (Hisoft) £19.95
FORTHAN (Public Domain)
LISP (Public Domain)
MODULA-2 (Hisoft) £54.95
PASCAL (Hisoft) £49.95
PROLOG (Public Domain)
Small C (Public Domain)
UTILITIES
Knife Plus * (Hisoft) £19.95
Pound per byte the most valuable CP/M Plus program; recovers files from faulty discs;
UNERASE erased programs.

2in1 * (Moonstone) £24.95
Transfers files between 3.5" PC discs and CP/M discs
NSWP (Public Domain)
File management program - invaluable for CP/M 2.2 users
cp3
Crash Course * (lansyst)
Two-Finger Typing * (lansyst)
Excellent typing tutors for novices or two-finger typists
COMMUNICATIONS
KERMIT (Public Domain)
ZMP (Public Domain)
ZMODEM (Public Domain)

CP/M is the computer's nervous system - an operating system (OS). Without it, the computer is dead. The OS passes messages between the keyboard, processor and screen and, if you have them, between joystick, mouse, disc drives, printer or modem - in fact, any device connected to the computer. If it gets upset, it pumps out strange messages, such as 'Bad sector' or 'disc error'.

Usually, new computers have their OS in ROM, but when floppy disc drives arrived, a new possibility of having the OS on disc emerged. This had two advantages: firstly, computers could have more than one OS, i.e. AMSDOS and CP/M, and secondly, software houses were able to sell their programs on any computer running a version of the OS for which their program was written.

CP/M allows this by hiding the differences between computers from programs and thus a CP/M program should run on any machine running the CP/M OS. Or rather, it tries to - but keyboards, screens and disc drives have advanced since CP/M was invented; when keyboards did not have function keys or arrow keys, screens could only show text and there were no high capacity disc drives.

CP/M can handle all these new features if you tell it how to use them; if you don't, it may ignore them, throw a tantrum or go into a sulky. You only have to tell CP/M about them once because it can store the information on disc and use it time after time. It can

also store different information for different programs.

SEE WHY BOTH WORTH CP/M?

Until 1983 CP/M was the 'industry standard' operating system for micro-computers. Many small and medium-sized businesses relied on it for all their computing needs. So, word processors, spreadsheets, databases, accounts, drawing, graphics and statistics packages were all written for use

with CP/M.

As PCs began to take over, development of these CP/M programs stopped but, to allow CP/M users to transfer their files to PCs, the PC versions used the same file formats. This is great

for file transfer, because as they use the same storage structure, you can still use the same dBASE, Supercalc and WordStar files on the CPC that you use on a PC.

The success of Amstrad's CP/M computers in the '80s led to the development of new CP/M programs like Arno's Protext and Ian's Crash Course which now have PC versions. Hisoft developed completely new CP/M versions of the programming languages C, MODULA and PASCAL.

There are also CP/M versions of FORTRAN, COBOL and LISP along with cross-compilers which will take code written for a CP/M computer and re-compile it for a completely different computer. As with games, commercial CP/M programs are usually between a half and a fifth the cost of programs on other computers that do the same things.

But many CP/M programs never made it to PCs and these, together with programs written by enthusiasts such as KERMIT, SWEEP and VDE, are available in the Public Domain along with games such as ADVENTURE, the first adventure game for computer users.

KERMIT allows file transfer not just between CP/M computers but between mainframe, mini and micro-computers of all types. SWEEP has been updated several times and is available as NSWEEP or NSWP. It is a must for CP/M 2.2 users as it takes all the hard work out of managing discs. VDE is an excellent, WordStar compatible, word processor which also comes in a PC version allowing easy transfer of files between PCs and CP/M computers.

Like your nervous system, CP/M mostly works unseen. But when you need to communicate with it, CP/M likes brevity, because early computers had so little memory to play with. 'A-' means 'I am using drive A and I am ready for your next instruction'. If you enter 'B', CP/M understands you to mean 'Please use drive B'.

'DIR' means 'Please show the Directory of the current drive'; 'ERA example.doc' means 'Please ERAse the file EXAMPLE.DOC from the current drive'. To run a program, like DISCKIT.COM, you simply enter 'DISCKIT' which CP/M interprets as 'Please run the program DISCKIT.COM on the current drive'.

You can expand these instructions in various ways. 'DIR B:'

means 'Please show the Directory on drive B'.

'DIR EXAMPLE.DOC' means 'Is EXAMPLE.DOC on the current drive?'. If it is, CP/M will answer 'EXAMPLE.DOC'; otherwise, it will say 'No file'. 'DIR *' means 'Are there any files ending in * on the current drive?'. If there are, CP/M will list them for you.

If you enter something CP/M doesn't comprehend, such as 'HELLO', it will reply 'HELLO!', meaning 'I don't understand what you mean by HELLO'.

CP/M can carry out about half a dozen instructions directly but, to economise on memory, it comes with a dozen or more extra instructions held on disc to be loaded as necessary. These include STAT.COM (CP/M 2.2) or SHOW.COM (CP/M Plus) and PIP - the Peripheral Interchange Program. There is no separate Copying program in CP/M because PIP does it along with the dozens of other things it can do. If CP/M is the computer's nervous system, then PIP is its bloodstream. It allows you to send anything anywhere around the system. But its flexibility coupled with CP/M's brevity of expression can put people off if all they want to do is copy a file.

CP/M 2.2 users may find NSWOP more helpful than PIP for copying files as well as for its other functions. Most of the CP/M 2.2 files are provided with CP/M Plus, anyone who has used NSWOP will probably prefer to stick with it.

If you are a serious user, a programmer interested in commercial programs at half the price or less of their equivalents on other computers or after cheap Public Domain programs, CP/M has something for you.

WHY TWO VERSIONS?

Strange as it may seem, there are two CPC versions of CP/M. The DD1-1 external 3" disc drive comes with CP/M 2.2 and the CPC6128 with CP/M Plus. When CP/M is executed from BASIC, the CPC reads the first sector from the disc in drive A. If this is a CP/M system format disc, it loads CP/M into memory.

**Want to
know why CP/M
is available, why it
needs a disc drive,
why it isn't resident
in ROM, and what
sort of stuff is
available
for it?**

CP/M 2.2 can cope with all the features of the CPC464 including its screen. As this screen is memory-hungry and CP/M 2.2 can only handle 64K, once CP/M 2.2 is loaded free memory drops below 40K. CP/M Plus can handle more than 64K by using 'banked memory'.

The 64K workspace is split into four 16K blocks, each of which can be swapped with any other 16K block in banked memory (another 64K chunk of memory not directly accessed by the processor). Information about the screen, keyboard and disc drives is held in banked memory - the extra 64K on the 6128 - and swapped in and out of the 64K workspace as needed. CP/M Plus only needs 3K to manage all this, leaving 61K for programs.

The extra memory helps in two other ways: when you run a program, CP/M gives up some of its workspace which it has to reload once the program is quit. To do this with CP/M 2.2, a system format disc must be kept in a disc drive all the time. CP/M Plus differs in that it is loaded into banked memory and therefore always reloads the part it needs from banked memory, thus freeing the disc drive.

Similarly, if CP/M is given information about the keyboard, screen and disc drives, version 2.2 stores this information on the system format disc and always looks for it there. Instead, CP/M Plus loads its information from disc to banked memory and then accesses it there. You can modify the contents of banked memory many times. Screen colours and the way the keys operate can be set differently for each program that is executed.

GET WORKING WITH CP/M PLUS

2
We list the
most common
problems of CP/M
to get you up and
running as soon
as poss

SETTING UP YOUR SYSTEM

The CPC 6128 was designed with the international market in mind, and as such, comes set up for US users; when CP/M loads, the £ sign will not appear 'cos the keyboard isn't set to UK. How do you set it?

CPC users will find PROFILE.ENG on their CP/M 2.2 System Disc and in Chapter 4, Page 3 of the manual the instruction

**REN PROFILE.SUB=PRO-
FILE.ENG**

REnaming PROFILE.ENG means that, next time you load CP/M PLUS, the £ sign will appear instead of the #. You'll have configured your keyboard! PLUS users will find the same instruction will throw up a 'No

file' warning. Hands up the person who proof-read the Plus manual! The correct instruction for Plus users is

**PROFILE.
SUB=PRO-
FILE.UK**

PLUS users will find two other PROFILE files on their disc and can use CP/M's built-in TYPE command to find out what they hold.

When CP/M PLUS is booted, a check is made of what devices are connected and a screen report displays what the system has found. An Amstrad FD1 disc drive will show up, but most 3.5" drives require a disc to be inserted before it is detected. If CP/M PLUS cannot identify a second drive, it sets up a 'virtual' drive, B, so that the sin-

gle drive mimics two drives and 'Drive is A:' appears in the bottom right-hand corner of the screen. If a 3.5" drive is connected - but does not show up, press CONTROL-SHIFT-ESC. Check the power supply and make sure there is a disc in the drive before trying ICPM again.

CP/M PLUS then looks for the file PROFILE.SUB and executes any commands in it. All .SUB files contain instructions, but PROFILE.SUB is always executed first because it configures the 'profile' of the computer.

SO HOW DO SETKEYS AFFECT THE COMPUTER?

The keys on the keyboard are not configured in any special way. What appears on the screen, and subsequently in any file, depends on a piece of system software which interprets each keypress. SETKEYS.COM allows this software to be

changed so that the screen displays what character is required for each individual keypress.

If you are working with the SYSTEM disk CP/M programs, the instruction

setkeys keys.ccp

makes the CLR and DEL keys work properly and enables the left and right arrow keys to move the cursor along the edit line. So, if you spot a typing error, you can use these keys to go back and correct it.

Other programs use different commands to move the cursor. Amstrad also supplied KEYS.WP which matches the arrow keys to TASWORD and several other word processors. If you use a word processor regularly, change 'setkeys keys.ccp' to 'setkeys keys.wp' in your PROFILE.SUB.

CP/M was invented before arrow keys appeared and it uses CONTROL-A and CONTROL-F to move the cursor left and right, while CONTROL-G and CONTROL-H work like CLR and DEL. Therefore, even if you have the arrow keys set up to suit TASWORD, you can still use CONTROL plus a key to edit an instruction in CP/M. These CONTROL key combinations are set out in Chapter 5 of the manual (Pages 16-17 of the Plus manual/Pages 19-20 of the CPC manual).

SETKEYS.COM can also be

By using CP/M's resident TYPE command, the commands held in each executable file can be listed

```
A\type profile.uk
setkeys keys.ccp
language 3
```

```
A\type profile.fr
setkeys keys.ccp
language 1
```

```
A\type profile.sp
setkeys keys.ccp
language 7
```

used to make the function keys work as desired or change the keyboard from an English QWERTY keyboard to a German QWERTZ or a French AZERTY keyboard. Of course, the keys don't change - just what appears on the screen when they're pressed!

Many programs can only handle 128 different characters at once. As the 6128 is set up for the US, it uses the first 128 characters (0-127) of the ASCII sequence, in which there is no pound sign or any accented characters. To combat this, the International Standards Organisation agreed 13 other sequences for the first 128 characters. In these, the pound sign and the accented characters replace some of those in the US sequence, referred to as sequence 0.

The 6128s can use any of the first eight ISO 7-bit languages, as they are called: USA (0), French (1), German (2), UK English (3), Danish (4), Swedish (5), Italian (6) and Spanish (7). LANGUAGE followed by a number makes the changes (see Chapter 6, Page 52 of the PLUS manual/Chapter 7, Page 52 of the CPC manual).

So what? Well, your printer almost certainly understands these languages; if you use LANGUAGE 3 in CP/M to get the pound sign on your screen and set your printer to use ISO

language 3, the pound sign will be printed as it appears on your screen. Most printers have DIP switches to allow you to select the ISO language on power up.

What if you want to use more than one language in the same document? You cannot show this on screen because most programs can only cope with one language at a time. But you can normally change the language the printer is using by sending 'escape codes', so called because they normally start with the code for the ESC key. Most word processors let you place the codes anywhere in a document. However, some leave blanks in the place where the codes were positioned. In this case, put the codes at the end of a line, or into an otherwise blank line, where they will not mess up the main text.

Figure 1, a printout of the text shown in one of the screenshots, uses escape codes to change the language in mid-line. You can see that although the screen cannot display the differences, the output to printer can.

If you do not want to mess about with DIP switches, most programs let you send escape codes to the printer before print-out. But, if a program cannot do this, do not despair! SETLST.COM on the CP/M disc will do it for you! Like SETKEYS.COM, SETLST.COM

creates a file containing the codes you want sent to the printer. Table 1 gives the codes you will need for UK English.

Four more programs on your CP/M PLUS System disc help to give your computer a better 'profile' - SET24X80.COM, SETSIO.COM, SETDEF.COM and PALETTE.COM. SET24X80 sets up a 24 row by 80 column screen - as opposed to the 25 x 80 screen of the CPC and PLUS. SETSIO (SET Serial Input/Output) sets up a serial interface if you have one connected.

SETDEF allows you to SET certain DEFaults on your computer. Defaults are not something wicked, they are simply what the computer will do if you don't tell it any different. For example, it will always look for files on the current drive, but you can make it search both drives by setting the default with

setdef b:=a:

After listing a screenful of information, such as a directory, the screen will pause and wait for a keypress. You can change this with

setdef [nopage]

The CPC will save temporary files on drive A, but if you have a silicon disc you may wish to save temporary files there using

setdef [temporary=c:]

PALETTE allows the two screen colours to be set to any of 64 shades from 0 (black) to 63 (bright white);

palette 63,0

will give you black text on a white screen;

The screen may only show one ISO character at a time, so it is impossible to make any sense out of the screen shown. See figure 1 for a printed version of the screen

ADDRESSES

(Look for discounts from mail order outlets)

Arnor, 611 Lincoln Road, Peterborough PE1 3HA

Hisoft, The Old School, Greenfield, Bedford MK45 5DE

Iansyst, United House, North Road, London N7 9DP

Moonstone, Unit 14, Strathclyde Business Centre, Clyde Street, Clydebank G81 1PF

Newstar, Kenwood Nurseries, Waltham Road, Boreham, Chelmsford, Essex CM3 3AX

CPC-Domain: Subscriptions to CPC-Domain, P.O. Box 435, Glasgow, G12 8SG

WACCI: Paul Dwerghouse, 7 Brunswick Green, Hawarden, Deeside, Clwyd CH5 3JA

Windsor Bulletin Board Users Group, 11 Haslemere Road, Windsor, Berks. SL4 5EF (operates the CP/M & MSDOS Users' Group

palette 16,63

will give you white text on a green screen.

PROFILE.SUB needs each program that it accesses to be on the System format disc together with an .EMS file and SUBMIT.COM, which CP/M needs to help it 'run'. SUB files. Part of the process involves the system creating a small temporary file, so a disc containing a .SUB file must not be write-protected and must have at least 1K free to accommodate the temporary file (even if you ask SETDEF to put temporary files on drive C, the first one created for PROFILE.SUB will always be on drive A).

When using ISO language 1, the following English characters {, (, [,], and \ on the right of the keyboard are replaced by the French characters {, (, [,], and \.

When using ISO language 2, these characters are replaced by the German characters {, (, [,], and \.

TABLE 1: ESCAPE CODES for ISO language 3

	BASIC	DECIMAL	HEX
EPSON	CHR\$(27)+CHR\$(82)+CHR\$(3)	27,82,3	1B 52 03
HEWLETT PACKARD	CHR\$(27)+CHR\$(40)+CHR\$(49)+CHR\$(69)	27,40,49,69	1B 28 31 45

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times you call, the better chance of winning!!!*

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NARCO POLICE

SCREENTEST



90% - 100%

There aren't many games around which win the coveted EGA accolade. This award is as prestigious to an Amstrad game as the Oscars are to a movie - and not a lot of people know that!

29 TOTAL RECALL	71%
26 NARCO POLICE	63%
30 ZOIDS	58%
28 NIGHTBREED	54%
32 NARC	51%
30 HIDEOUS	50%

38 POKES, MAPS & TIPS 40 THE ADDAMS FAMILY - THE COMPLETE GUIDE

Possibly the biggest bit of gossip is that STUN Runner has re-entered the full-price charts at number 2, selling at £14.99. This month, you should be able to get hold of the same game on The Hit Squad label at £3.99.

Drug barons in the year 2003 have taken over a small island in the Pacific to build their NPC, Narco Processing Centre, but they have also spent \$5 million on security. At least it keeps the insurance payments low!

With one fifth of the world's population now addicted to drugs, the nations' leaders have decided to do something about it (I should hope so too!). Are they about to launch a series of thermo nuclear warheads and nuke the spaced out junkies? Well, not exactly. They've decided that three action men with a few sticks of dynamite and a rocket launcher would do a better job! Oh well, it makes for a bit more plot.

In true futuristic shoot 'em-up fashion, you control those three men. Firstly, a choice of weapons must be selected

from the shop before deciding in which of the five entrance tunnels to deploy your three men.

After that, it's hang on to your hats 'cos it's straight in for the kill. All the action takes place in a jerky 3D maze of tunnels which you run through (lightly jog is a better definition) in Bard's Tale style. Enemies take pot shots at you, though give 'em a few bursts of machine gun fire and they're dog meat.

A heavily armoured tank guards the exit to each tunnel, but missiles will soon put paid to its defences. Launching missiles and other extra options such as interchanging between

One laser guided mini-missile and a bullet-proof vest please. And don't forget my Green Shield stamps!



You can run but you can't hide



the three units require keyboard input through your "Personal Intercom Unit". This is where the instructions let the game down as half an hour was spent trying to find the key required to access the PIU! It turns out you must hold down [SHIFT] and type the relevant command and that's not the only error in the instructions!

The graphics are up to the usual excellent Dinamic standard with action taking place in a window in the left of the screen. The right side is devoted to the PIU with Status shown in a very amiable control panel at the top. It would have been neat to see a larger sector for the animation, but that would have slowed the action down to an appalling rate.

Unfortunately, the animation

is poor because of the screen update time. The tunnel graphics are too detailed and therefore sprites have been slowed down to the speed of the tunnel update. Only a few frames of animation are used for each character which move at a half-way near decent speed.

Despite all this, there is still a strong atmosphere that keeps you waiting for whatever may lie around the next corner. The sound is limited to bangs and beeps, though a tune playing throughout the game would have spoiled the suspense and only slowed the game down even more.

I think Dinamic have tried to do more than the CPC is capable of in this game but this is definitely a commendable attempt.

Amy Sez:
Slow, but lots of
atmosphere and all
for a good cause!

Would you take a holiday on this little island?
Not unless you were suicidal!



GRAFX
7

SONIX
4

GAMEPLAY
6

DIFFICULTY
7

63%

GRAPHICS

7

SONIX

7

GAMEPLAY

4

DIFFICULTY

6

54%



NIGHTBREED

Nightbreed, a game for schizophrenics everywhere. Boone, the main character, has been hypnotised by his psychiatrist to make him believe he has committed a series of murders. He has gone to the underground labyrinth of Midan, a place where all sorts of monsters lurk and where all his sins will be forgiven.

Boone is bitten by one of these monster things, dies, and reincarnates as Cabal, an evil beast who seem to enjoy killing things. Whilst playing the game, you have the power to interchange between Boone and Cabal both of whom must progress through Midan to collect the 3 keys hidden in it. The gameplay is reminiscent of Barbarian 2 though that was a decent effort!



Once a missile has locked on, there's only one option and that's to run



Snakeman, another original name for the nightbreed

Boone/Cabal must kill anything that breathes by punching, kicking or helping it on its way with any one of the various weapons that can be picked up. Enemies attempt (attempt being the operative word here) to fight back in a number of ways as each different creature has its own

speciality.

The trouble is that just when you're getting into the game it stops and proceeds to load the next part, by which time any of what little atmosphere there was has been lost. As far as

beat'em-ups go, this is pretty poor with only two fighting moves with rocket launchers and flamethrowers thrown in. As an adventure game it's also pretty thin on the ground.

That is not to say Nightbreed is not without its good points.

It sports a good title tune and some decent spot effects. The graphics are large and well-drawn, but good graphics and sound just don't make a best-selling game.

Amy Sex:

This one has dated too much and is basically a tad nob.

**HIT
SQUAD
£3.99**

The plot to the film, for those who did or didn't understand it, goes something like this: Arnie, alias Doug Quaid, is bored with his life and decides to take a trip to Mars via a mind implant - a sort of futuristic holiday - and why not? The story gets very complex. It appears that Arnie is not who he thought he was, but is, in fact, Wayne Sleep - a rebel leader.

In between the plot is lots of runnin', jumpin' and killing with a small sequence featuring a "Johnny Cab" which is about all you really need to know for this Ocean film licence.

Total Recall has five levels, though only two of which are any different. Level 1, 3 and 5 are platform games. You play Doug of course, though he doesn't look anything like Arnie as, apparently, Ocean were only allowed to use stills from the film if they wanted to make use of Arnold's picture.

Doug must collect five objects on each level, though there are many traps aimed to stop him. People and robots can be shot and punched though every now

and again you will come across a wall of coloured bricks. To remove the wall, the correct switch or pressure pad must be run over, though flicking the switches in the wrong order can result in getting trapped and with only one life to spare it's very frustrating. The graphics on these three levels are blocky but of high quality.

The other style of game is an overhead driving one, the Johnny Cab. The object of this one is not only to avoid the other cars but shoot them all too! These parts are quite easy which is just as well considering the difficulty of the other three.

This is not the easiest of games and definitely not for the easily stressed or impatient. The levels get progressively tougher with a special feature on the final level, because it is set on Mars and you've foolishly left the oxygen supply on the shuttle, your energy keeps draining only to be boosted by picking up the Oxygen molecules scattered around the level. Definitely one to keep you awake into the early hours.

**HIT
SQUAD
£3.99**



Amy Sex:
Total Recall is a pretty good buy this month. I wouldn't have bought at full price but now on budget it's worth thinking about.

TOTAL RECALL

End of level guardian Level 4

"Don't ever insult my acting again"



Shoot the skinhead then it's down the lift
Arnie's guide to the M25 traffic problem



Zoids

For those who don't remember Zoids they were large clockwork, battery-operated robotic dinosaurs with names like Slitherzoid and Spineback, but Trooperzoid was always my favourite. Enough of my childhood, on with the review.

The Zoidstar is at war, a mighty battle between the blue and red Zoids rages on the planet. The only way the blue Zoids can win is if their leader, Zoidzilla, is put together with the six parts scattered around the city. The game takes place on a main control panel inside a blue zoid, from here various options can be selected by highlighting the relevant action window and clicking on it.

These options can be used for such things as displaying any objects in the area or to attack and defend against other Zoids. In the centre of this screen is a map which is used to select targets by moving a crosshair onto the enemy red Zoids which are

represented as red dots. Each can be identified by choosing the appropriate icon.

The first Zoid you'll probably meet is the fast-moving scout, the Hellrunner. This is the smallest of the six red Zoids. This and other red Zoids will launch attack strikes on you - in a 3D tunnel where you can shoot the oncoming bullets. In retaliation you can fire your missiles, by steering them through a 3D vector mountain range until the target is in sight. Not as easy as it sounds. Therein lies the trouble with the game. Though quite a large game, all it really consists of is the attacking and defending stages, both of which are pretty tough. But when you think that this game is six years old it's certainly stood the test of time well.

A passing red Zoid can launch an attack on you at any time, avoid or shoot at the triangles coming towards you to survive. Around the central window are the icons used to select your action.

Shooting back at other Zoids - guide your missile through the mountains. The "I" in the centre indicates where the target will be.



Both from
ALTERNATIVE
£3.99
10977 797777

HIDEOUTS

Scientists experimenting with radiation have accidentally mutated all underground life forms which are now intent on taking over the world, so you, of course, must save the planet from certain destruction. (Sounds familiar.)

This is achieved by placing eight pieces of lead around the radioactive source. The lead can be picked up at points around the maze and

only one piece can be carried at a time. A lot of going back and forth in your little grey tank is required with all this movement depleting fuel.

Fuel tanks are scattered around then map which must be shot at for extra fuel. Stores of ammunition must also be found and shot at for a top-up. Routes are blocked by lasers which can be turned off by touching a series of switches in the right order. Passcards can also be picked

up and open locked doors. In addition to locked doors, there are also plenty of mutants standing in your way. These mutants get stronger as you progress through each level and they finally have the power to shoot back at you.

Each of the four levels has a map of thirty screens which should keep you busy for quite a while, considering the speed of your tank. The graphics look

dated and the tank moves too slowly to keep you interested in the game. Sound effects are limited to a few bangs and buzzes with no title tune. There's just not enough gameplay in Hideouts to warrant much interest.



The radioactive source is in the centre. Collect eight red pieces of lead and put them in the eight spaces around it.

AVATAR exclusive - MS800 on ROM

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"There's a green eyed yellow ramrom to that..." O/I !!!

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MODE 2 - stores up to 800k per disc when used with MS800, Remdos, Ramdos or Rodos.

Despite what others tell you, NO commercially available 3 1/2" drive needs a SIDE SWITCH to store up to 800k on each side when used with Ramdos, Remdos or Rodos. We put a side switch on ours as an extra. It allows mode 1 operation (drives without the switch cannot operate in Mode 1) and it allows the use of MS800 which is by far the best high capacity system available - see below.

The drive is ultra quiet, super small (only 1" high plus its little rubber feet) and has an external, off the desk power supply.

Suitable for the 464, 664, 6128 and Plus machines. Please state your computer model when ordering. The drive is NOT suitable as a 1st drive on a 464. This drive must NEVER be given water to drink after midnight - no matter how heartless the pleadings.

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In the spotlight

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We supply the HS-S1 with all the comms software you'll need, on disc.

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"Wow!"

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BONZO NEWSLETTER

S e a - to Martin Cossins, 100 Cottingley Approach Cottingley, Leeds LS11 0HH, for full details.

MS800 disc or rom 9.95 - both 14.95

MS800 is the ONLY high capacity disc system that produces stand-alone discs; that is compatible with ALL software; that recognises and uses its high capacity discs in drive A (ABBA switch uses, please note); that works on ALL CPCs - including the Plus machines; that doesn't occupy a single byte of computer memory. The single byte that it doesn't occupy is located at... story - just joking. But it's true. It doesn't use any memory at all.

Once formatted an MS800 disc carries the information needed to change the CPC to its own format and it does it does it without using any of its storage capacity. You can even send 500K discs full of programs to your friends and they can use them! The MS800 program is needed only for formatting and for copying to/from MS800 discs. Permission is also given to include MS800's COPY utility with MS800 discs when discs are passed to friends.

Since MS800 doesn't use any memory, it is compatible with all software and it is the ONLY one that is. Even awkward programs like Stop Prass and Multitask II are catered for by MS800's unique 4 sided disc option.

Choices of formats including CPM, 64 or 128 directory entries, COPY utility (rands/Romdos don't have one) and a BONZO utility to help many transferred games to run from the B drive.

In other words... it's b*# @y brilliant! So there!

AVATAR

39 CROSSFELL ROAD, LEVERSTOCK GREEN,
HEMEL HEMPSTEAD, HERTS, HP3 8RG
Telephone: 0442 251706

**MOST MAJOR
CREDIT CARDS
ACCEPTED**

NARC

HIT SQUAD
£3.99
(128K only)

Anyone feel like some mindless violence? Because that's all there is to Hit Squad's latest re-release, Narc. You play a member of the Narcotics police out to bust a gang of drug dealers and pushers. Of course they don't want to turn themselves in and have sent hundreds of stick men to kill you. Invariably it's the other way round as they tend to walk into your line of fire and before you know it, you've killed another three villains. Not a game for people who feel guilty about exploding some sprites on a screen.

The game takes place over 12 levels, each with different scenery and drug barons to arrest. The gameplay is much the same on all twelve levels, you stroll along a horizontally scrolling backdrop armed with two machine guns and a rocket launcher gunning down anything that moves, collecting bonuses as you progress.

If it all gets too much, you have a limited number of rockets at your disposal which can blow enemies away, sending their limbs flying (Sick!). As well as the stick men, dogs chase after you as if you've got a bone in



One of the nasty drug dealers you must shoot or arrest, probably shoot.

your pocket. These dogs seem completely invincible but to kill them you'll need to use the "crouch" button which has you waddling along on your knees at the canine height. A single shot will shrink them to harmless running puppies.

With all this shooting running down your ammo, you'll need to

replenish your supplies.

Bullets and rockets can be collected by killing gun totters as they leave behind their ammo supply. For an extra bonus, evidence is collected in the same way.

You can make arrests, but more often than not you'll find yourself shooting to kill. Arrests are completed by standing by

the criminal for a few seconds - they fly off into the great beyond. This ain't easy when being shot at. There is a radar, at the top of the screen, which displays where all enemies are within a given area and also shows the exit as it is approached.

Narc starts of very well, the intro sequence is good with interesting, to say the least, title music. You are shown good digitised pictures of the 12 drug dealers and a mention must also be given to the hi-score table. As your name appears, you can watch it being "written" line by line.

Unfortunately from then on it gets worse. It won't be long before you forget there ever was any music as the entire game is played in silence, not even a gunshot and the above average graphics fall to poor blocky graphics with little attempt at shading.

The option of a two player mode is available for you to find a friend who is just as bored as you must have been to load Narc. With the two player mode things get a bit more exciting but not much.

It's a good blast, but it won't keep you captivated for very long. The scrolling is slow and the gameplay monotonous. If you keep your finger on the fire button and keep plodding forward you'll complete it in a few days, but the question is do you really want to complete it?

GRAPHIX 3 SOUND 3 GAMEPLAY 4 DIFFICULTY 4 51%



In two player mode you can both play at once and kill twice as much. Player 1 is in blue & Player 2 in red.



Level two, the subway, being chased by couple of mad dogs.



Enemies can be "arrested" but it's much easier to shoot them! The end is in sight on the scanner at the top of the screen.

AMY SEZ: Subscribe NOW to the all-new CPC ATTACK...

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prepared to
have your butt
pumped full
of lead!



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CPC Attack! MEGA SURVEY

ABOUT YOU

1 In which area do you live?

- ☐ 1 Grampian
☐ 2 Border
☐ 3 Yorkshire
☐ 4 Central
☐ 5 TV South
☐ 6 TSW
☐ 7 Ulster
☐ 8 Granada
☐ 9 STV
☐ 10 Anglia
☐ 11 Tyne Tees
☐ 12 HTV (West)
☐ 13 HTV (Wales)
☐ 14 THAMES
☐ 15 Other (please specify).....

2 What age are you?

- ☐ 16 Under 10
☐ 17 10-14
☐ 18 15-17
☐ 19 18-21
☐ 20 22-35
☐ 21 36-50
☐ 22 over 50

3 Are you:

- ☐ 23 Male ☐ 24 Female

4 Are you:

- ☐ 25 At School
☐ 26 At College
☐ 27 Unemployed
☐ 28 Employed (job title please)

29 Self-Employed (business type please)

5 How much do you earn?

- ☐ 30 Nowt
☐ 31 Under £7,000
☐ 32 £7,001-£10,000
☐ 33 £10,001-£12,000
☐ 34 £12,001-£16,000
☐ 35 £16,001-£20,000
☐ 36 £20,001-£24,000
☐ 37 Over £24,000

6 How much do you spend on software on average each month?

- ☐ 38 under £10
☐ 39 £10-£19
☐ 40 £20-£29
☐ 41 £30-£50
☐ 42 over £50

7 How much have you spent on hardware during the last year?

- ☐ 43 under £20
☐ 44 £20-£49
☐ 45 £50-£99
☐ 46 £100-£249
☐ 47 £250-£500
☐ 48 over £500

8 Which interest or activity do you spend the majority of your free time doing?

- ☐ 49 Using your CPC
☐ 50 Other (please specify).....

9 What most influences your decision to buy a magazine?

- ☐ 51 Cover Price
☐ 52 Cover Gift
☐ 53 Front Cover
☐ 54 Contents
☐ 55 Whatever is available

10 How many copies of CPC Attack! have you read?

- ☐ 56 1
☐ 57 2
☐ 58 3
☐ 59 4
☐ 60 All 5

11 How frequently do you intend to buy CPC Attack! in the future?

- ☐ 61 Through subscription
☐ 62 Every issue
☐ 63 Occasional issues
☐ 64 Never again

14 How many hours per week on average do you use your Amstrad CPC for:

- Game playing
 Adventure game playing
 Programming in BASIC
 Programming in Assembler
 Hardware Projects
 Word processing
 DeskTop Publishing
 Home Organising/ Business
 Other (please specify).....

12 Please list 2 other computer magazines you read regularly (if any):

- 1.....
 2.....

13 Which other types of magazines other than computer magazines do you read regularly (if any):

- ☐ 65 Sport
☐ 66 Comic/ Humour
☐ 67 Music
☐ 68 Video/Hi-Fi
☐ 69 Youth Culture
☐ 70 Motorcycle/Car
☐ 71 Movie
☐ 72 DIY
☐ 73 Gardening
☐ 74 Puzzle
☐ 75 Lifestyle

NONE	up to 2 hrs	3-4 hrs	5+ hrs
☐ 76	☐ 77	☐ 78	☐ 79
☐ 80	☐ 81	☐ 82	☐ 83
☐ 84	☐ 85	☐ 86	☐ 87
☐ 88	☐ 89	☐ 90	☐ 91
☐ 92	☐ 93	☐ 94	☐ 95
☐ 96	☐ 97	☐ 98	☐ 99
☐ 100	☐ 101	☐ 102	☐ 103
☐ 104	☐ 105	☐ 106	☐ 107
☐ 108	☐ 109	☐ 110	☐ 111

15 Which machine do you own or intend to buy over the next year?

	OWN	WITHIN 3MTHS	WITHIN 6MTHS	WITHIN NEXT YR
CPC464	112 ☐	113 ☐	114 ☐	115 ☐
CPC664	116 ☐	117 ☐	118 ☐	119 ☐
CPC6128	120 ☐	121 ☐	122 ☐	123 ☐
CPC464 PLUS	124 ☐	125 ☐	126 ☐	127 ☐
CPC6128 PLUS	128 ☐	129 ☐	130 ☐	131 ☐

16 Do you own or intend to buy any of these products over the next year?

	OWN	WITHIN 3MTHS	WITHIN 6MTHS	WITHIN NEXT YR
128k of memory	132 ☐	133 ☐	134 ☐	135 ☐
Tape drive	136 ☐	137 ☐	138 ☐	139 ☐
3" disc drive	140 ☐	141 ☐	142 ☐	143 ☐
3.5" disc drive	144 ☐	145 ☐	146 ☐	147 ☐
9-pin PRINTER	148 ☐	149 ☐	150 ☐	151 ☐
24-pin PRINTER	152 ☐	153 ☐	154 ☐	155 ☐
MOUSE	156 ☐	157 ☐	158 ☐	159 ☐
ROMBOX	160 ☐	161 ☐	162 ☐	163 ☐
Other (please specify).....	164 ☐	165 ☐	166 ☐	167 ☐

17 Do you own or intend to buy any other computer or console?

	OWN	WITHIN 3MTHS	WITHIN 6MTHS	WITHIN NEXT YR
IBM PC or compatible	168 ☐	169 ☐	170 ☐	171 ☐
Apple Macintosh	172 ☐	173 ☐	174 ☐	175 ☐
Amstrad PCW	176 ☐	177 ☐	178 ☐	179 ☐
Commodore Amiga	180 ☐	181 ☐	182 ☐	183 ☐
Atari ST	184 ☐	185 ☐	186 ☐	187 ☐
Nintendo Super NES	188 ☐	189 ☐	190 ☐	191 ☐
Sega MegaDrive	192 ☐	193 ☐	194 ☐	195 ☐
Nintendo NES	196 ☐	197 ☐	198 ☐	199 ☐
Sega Master System	200 ☐	201 ☐	202 ☐	203 ☐
Other (please specify).....	204 ☐	205 ☐	206 ☐	207 ☐

ABOUT CPC ATTACK!

18 How did you rate this and previous issues:
(please leave scores blank for any issue you did not see)

	EXCELLENT	OK	BAD	DIRE
June Issue (1)				
Cover - Lemmings	208 ☐	209 ☐	210 ☐	211 ☐
Cover Mount - 3D Glasses	212 ☐	213 ☐	214 ☐	215 ☐
TOP 50 Feature	216 ☐	217 ☐	218 ☐	219 ☐
General Contents	220 ☐	221 ☐	222 ☐	223 ☐
July Issue (2)				
Cover - Art Attack!	224 ☐	225 ☐	226 ☐	227 ☐
Cover Mount - Puzzle Game	228 ☐	229 ☐	230 ☐	231 ☐
Word Processor Feature	232 ☐	233 ☐	234 ☐	235 ☐
General Contents	236 ☐	237 ☐	238 ☐	239 ☐
August Issue (3)				
Cover - Addams Family	240 ☐	241 ☐	242 ☐	243 ☐
Add-On Guide	244 ☐	245 ☐	246 ☐	247 ☐
General Contents	248 ☐	249 ☐	250 ☐	251 ☐
September Issue (4)				
Cover - DTP	252 ☐	253 ☐	254 ☐	255 ☐
DTP Feature	256 ☐	257 ☐	258 ☐	259 ☐
General Contents	260 ☐	261 ☐	262 ☐	263 ☐

October Issue (5)

Cover - Music	264 ☐	265 ☐	266 ☐	267 ☐
Music Feature	268 ☐	269 ☐	270 ☐	271 ☐
CP/M Feature	272 ☐	273 ☐	274 ☐	275 ☐
General Contents	276 ☐	277 ☐	278 ☐	279 ☐

19 Have you experienced difficulty in obtaining a copy of CPC Attack! ?

280 ☐ Always 281 ☐ Sometimes 282 ☐ Never

20 Please rate the following features of CPC Attack! and tell us if you'd like more or less - (please try and balance the MOREs with LESSes as you can't have more of everything, and you can't have less of everything)

	RATING	MORE	SAME	LESS
AMY/ARNOLD	___%	283 ☐	284 ☐	285 ☐
COMPETITIONS	___%	286 ☐	287 ☐	288 ☐
NEWS	___%	289 ☐	290 ☐	291 ☐
LETTERS	___%	292 ☐	293 ☐	294 ☐
FEATURES	___%	295 ☐	296 ☐	297 ☐
GAME REVIEWS	___%	298 ☐	299 ☐	300 ☐
GAME CHARTS	___%	301 ☐	302 ☐	303 ☐
GAME TIPS	___%	304 ☐	305 ☐	306 ☐
COMPLETE CONTROL	___%	307 ☐	308 ☐	309 ☐
DEMO TUTORIAL	___%	310 ☐	311 ☐	312 ☐
BASIC TUTORIALS	___%	313 ☐	314 ☐	315 ☐
PROGRAM LISTINGS	___%	316 ☐	317 ☐	318 ☐
PUBLIC SECTOR	___%	319 ☐	320 ☐	321 ☐
THE DUNGEON	___%	322 ☐	323 ☐	324 ☐
POSTERS	___%	325 ☐	326 ☐	327 ☐
Q&A	___%	328 ☐	329 ☐	330 ☐
INTERVIEWS	___%	331 ☐	332 ☐	333 ☐
SPECIAL OFFERS	___%	334 ☐	335 ☐	336 ☐

21 How do you rate the general content of CPC Attack! ?

- 337 ☐ Informative
338 ☐ Lively
339 ☐ Vague
340 ☐ Boring
341 ☐ Just right
342 ☐ Too technical
343 ☐ Too gamesy
344 ☐ Too childish
345 ☐ Too patronising

22 How many people on average read your copy of CPC Attack! ?

- 346 ☐ Only myself (1)
347 ☐ 2
348 ☐ more than 2

23 How do you rate the design of CPC Attack! ?

- 349 ☐ Too busy
350 ☐ Too colourful
351 ☐ Excellent

24 Please give details of any comments you have regarding CPC Attack!

.....
.....

You are under no obligation to fill in your name and address, however, it would be helpful. Your address will not be used for any other purpose than that concerning CPC Attack! and its products or services.

☐ Please tick here if you do not wish to receive information regarding CPC Attack! and its products and services.

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CPC ATTACK

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GP-C

TOP 50

GAME	COMPANY	PRICE -CASSETTE -DISK	RATING
1 LEMMINGS	PSYGNOSIS	£15.99 £19.99	98%
2 PRINCE OF PERSIA	DOMARK	£10.99 £15.31	97%
3 SMASH TV	OCEAN	£10.99 £15.99	96%
4 RICK DANGEROUS	KIXX	£3.99	95%
5 RAINBOW ISLANDS	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	94%
6 TURRICAN II	KIXX	£3.99	94%
8 CONTINENTAL CIRCUS	TRONIX	£3.99	94%
9 THE ADDAMS FAMILY	OCEAN	£10.99 £15.99	94%
10 NORTH & SOUTH	INFOGRAMES	£9.99 £14.99	93%
11 HUDSON HAWK	OCEAN	£10.99 £15.99	93%
12 TURRICAN	KIXX	£3.99	93%
13 TITUS THE FOX	PALACE	£10.99 £15.99	93%
14 KICK OFF 2	ANCO	£10.99 £16.99	93%
15 STRYKER	CODEMASTERS	£3.99	93%
16 WWF WRESTLEMANIA	OCEAN	£10.99 £15.99	92%
17 G-LOC	US GOLD	£10.99 £15.99	92%
18 F-16 COMBAT PILOT	DIGITAL INT.	£6.99 £10.99	92%
19 RBI BASEBALL	DOMARK	£10.99 £17.99	92%
20 IMPOSSAMOLE	GBH	£3.99	92%
21 IK+	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	92%
22 SPACE CRUSADE	GREMLIN	£10.99 £15.99	91%
23 TERMINATOR 2	OCEAN	£10.99 £15.99	91%
24 PLOTTING	OCEAN	£24.99 (cart)	91%
25 MAN UNTD EUROPE	KRISALIS	£11.99 £16.99	91%
26 OP THUNDERBOLT	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	91%
27 POWERDRIFT	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	90%
28 CHASE HQ	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	90%
29 PRO TENNIS TOUR	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	90%
30 HEROES OF THE LANCE	KIXX	£3.99	90%
31 SUPERCARS	GREMLIN	£9.99 £14.99	89%
32 STUNT CAR RACER	KIXX	£3.99	89%
33 CASTLE MASTER	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	89%
34 ROBOCOP 2	OCEAN	£24.99 (cart)	89%
35 PUZZNIC	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	88%
36 LICENCE TO KILL	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	88%
37 BATMAN - THE MOVIE	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	88%
38 NAVY MOVES	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	88%
39 LOTUS ESPRIT TURBO CHALLENGE	GBH	£3.99	88%
40 HERO QUEST	GREMLIN	£9.99 £14.99	88%
41 SHADOW WARRIORS	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	88%
42 SIM CITY	INFOGRAMES	£9.99 £14.99	87%
43 ROBOCOP	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	87%
44 NEW ZEALAND STORY	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	87%
45 DRAGON NINJA	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	87%
46 ESCAPE/ROBOT MONSTERS	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	86%
47 GHOSTBUSTERS II	HIT SQUAD	£3.99	86%
48 OUTRUN EUROPA	US GOLD	£11.99 £16.99	86%
49 GAUNTLET II	KIXX	£4.99	86%
50 BARBARIAN 2	OCEAN	£24.99 (cart)	86%

POKES MAPS & TIPS

TIPS

Yo dudes, get a load of this!

SPELLBOUND

Borbor Hedges couldn't get the honey from the bees in Spellbound Dizzy but Christopher Fazey has the answer, take it away Chris: Go across in the mine cart to the mine, up the bridge and pick up the SHAMROCK. Go back up to the top of the mine shaft, drop the SHAMROCK, and take three ROCKS from the quarry and get the SHAMROCK. Go down to the bottom of the mineshaft and jump right into the MAN-EATING PLANT, now find SHAMUS and give him the SHAMROCK in return get the WEIRD TALISMAN, drop one ROCK, go up to the mine cart and drop two more. Go across in the minecart and drop into the water, jump quickly past the beast and jump right onto the mushroom in the water. Pick up the SCUBA GEAR (Take note Hakan Jakulsson). Go back left till you get back to the minecart track and drop the WEIRD TALISMAN. Go to the whale and go across on him. Get into the water and keep going down until you reach the SOGGY STICK, pick it up. Go to the quarry drop the SCUBA GEAR and get two ROCKS, go down the mine shaft to where DYLAN is and put the SOGGY STICK in the fire. Go back up the mine shaft, with the STICK and get the SCUBA GEAR, drop the STICK. Go across the hole and drop the SCUBA GEAR, get three racks, get the SCUBA GEAR and go down to the MAN EATING

PLANT. Go underneath and drop three ROCKS, get the umbrella and go to the bear. Get the EMPTY JAR, get the STICK, go past the rain clouds to the bees and put the JAR under the hive, and fill it with HONEY. Phew!!

TERMINATOR 2

from Paul Cargill

During combat rounds (levels 1,4 and 7), the quickest way to replace the T-1000's energy is to 'KNEE' it. Don't pause, as this will give it time to recover. Keep kneeling into him. Once he dissolves move as close as you can to the puddle and as soon as he reforms, repeat the procedure. Keep repeating. (Ouch!!!)

SPITTING IMAGE

from Paul Cargill

Chase Ronald Reagan. While playing, avoid the enemy and keep using your sidekick. Once his/her energy is at the bottom, you'll have to deliver the killing blow. Use your special move and you'll have no trouble.

TURRICAN

anon.

On level 1.1 go as far left as you can and jump up. A 1up will fall down. Collect this for an extra life and infinite credits/continues.

On level 3.1, turn to your right and press fire. A rocket pack will appear and instead of just walking into it, turn into a gyroscope and spin into it. You will then return to normal proceed upwards, but

don't touch the joystick as you move automatically and your energy doesn't go down. If you do touch the joystick you'll lose the power although you can use the fire button at any time.

SHADOW WARRIORS

from Paul Cargill

The level one guardian is easy to defeat. Manoeuvre him to the edge of the pit and jump over his head to land on the other side. Use the triple-blow combination and he should get knocked over the edge.

The level two guardians are more difficult. The only move that hurts them is the flying-kick throw.

SIM CITY

from Alan Holloway

Format a disk using SimFormat. Once this is done, load "nofile" and you should get so much money that you have no need for it.



Remember, send your mail to:
**AMY'S PM&T,
CPC ATTACK!,
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SPELLBOUND DIZZY [OC1]
Spellbound Dizzy is proving to be a bit of a challenge for everyone. Hakon Jakulsson of Iceland asks, "Is there anyway to breathe underwater and how do you remove the bump in the mining tracks?" and 9 year-old Christopher Fozey wants to know how to rescue Dylan.

TUSKER [OC2]
David Morris can't get off level 1 of this game, "I'm sure I'm doing something wrong but what?"

DRAGON SPIRIT [OC3]
This is also eluding David - "After level 3 I keep getting killed," he cries.

RAINBOW ISLANDS [OC4]
Ashley Martin keeps dying on Monster Island. He pleads, "Is there a cheat for infinite lives or level selector on the tape version?"



We're having loads o' response to the requests but we still need pokes for **SORCERY [AU2]** and **GHOULS & GHOSTS [AU3]**.

GARFIELD [AU1]
A couple of people have sent in complete solutions to this game but as it was printed a few months ago in another magazine I won't repeat it, though Poking TEAC with 00 on your multiface should give Garfield a bout of insomnia (Thank you, Stuart Joplin of Brighton) and according to Martin Cossins to skip screens hold down the keys that you've already defined for up, down, left, right and fire. Then by pressing the decimal point on the function keypad you can move right a screen and F0 to move left.

IMPOSSAMOLE [AU4]
Pause the game at any time and old down the keys M, O, L, E and H to replenish your energy.

WARNING
A number of cheats have been sent which have been blatantly ripped out of other magazines. I realise that two people will find the same keypress cheat in a game, but when they all come from the same issue of another mag and are written in the order they were printed you will be found out!
Take note Douglas Kerr and others. So if you're going to send any cheats in please make them your own and please make them original. Thanks.

MULTIFACE POKES

This month's selection is supplied by Somerset's Grahem Smith and will work on tape games only.

Jonny Quest	77D1	00	Infinite
	87AD	00	energy
Super Seymour	35CA	00	Infinite
	35D1	00	lives
	35D2	00	
Crossfire	0D1F	00	Infinite
	18B3	00	lives
Creck up	1233	18	Infinite
	1234	02	lives
Spooky Castle	090A	00	Infinite lives
Superkid	147D	00	Infinite lives
Sket'n' USA	497E	00	Infinite energy
	48D3	00	Infinite emmo
Snowbell in hell	0D56	A7	Infinite
	101A	A7	lives
Outlaw	1AF2	00	Infinite lives
	183B	FF	Longer
	2014	FF	Shield time
	1880	00	Infinite
	1881	00	lives
Dizzy & Prince of the Yolk Folk	BC52	00	Infinite lives
Spellbound Dizzy	7495	00	Infinite missiles
Live & Let Die	7401	00	Infinite
	7402	00	fuel
The Spy who Loved me	0EFD	63	99 lives
Hobgoblin	1234	00	Infinite lives
Nightgunner	0EED	C9	Infinite
	685F	0A	10 Lives
Sherkey's Moll	04A4	18	Infinite
	04A5	01	lives
Hevoo	AF6E	00	Infinite lives
Superted	09F3	00	Infinite lives
Great Guardians	0AB1	00	Infinite lives
Cevemenie	1FD6	00	Infinite lives
Gemini Wing	443B	00	Infinite lives
Double Dragon	4CEB	00	Infinite lives
Vigilante	5816	00	Infinite lives
Prince of Persia	235A	00	Infinite
	935A	00	time
Soccer Pinball	2B5C	00	Infinite bells

THE CARTOON COLLECTION

thanks to Hakon Jakulsson of Iceland & Grahem Smith of Somerset

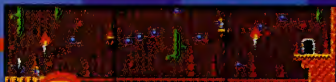
Dizzy	9539	00	Infinite lives
Slightly Megic	40F1	00	Infinite lives
Spike in Transylvania	1691	00	Infinite lives
Seymour goes to Hollywood	61C8	00	Infinite lives
Little Puff	Hold down MAXBEND< then use (SHIFT) and the cursor keys to skip screens.		



Martin Cossins has asked me to give his database of almost 200 cheats a mention. If you would like a copy of this list then he'll copy it onto a 3" disc for free or will supply a photo copy for a "modest cost". Write to Martin Cossins, 100 Cottingley Approach, Cottingley, Leeds, Yorkshire, LS14 0HH



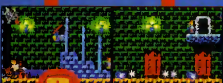
Run from the platform
above to fall



6
RESCUING MORTICIA This should be the final screen if you've followed this guide properly and in comparison to the 150 you've just played this will seem a breeze. The ground is marsh so don't stand on it for too long or you'll get that sinking feeling. So just keep bashing that fire button for a minute and don't hit the lightning. Try to stay in the centre of the screen so you have time to see the light come towards you.



RED
KEY



2
RESCUING PUGSLEY At the start there will only be one purple nest to avoid but a second will arrive. The best thing to do here is to time jumps so that you not only jump the creatures but the flowers pellet too; again do running jumps and only jump over a creature when it is running towards, not away from you. Another way is to stay at the far right of the screen, jumping over anything coming towards you.

TURN TO
NEXT PAGE

START

THE ADDAMS FAMILY

Jump from cauldron
to cauldron toward the
far left

Let the cauldron ferry you
across the spikes

GREEN
KEY

GENERAL HINTS 'N' TIPS

- You'll need infinite lives, and luckily we have a Multiface poke. Poke & 12FA with & C3
- Complete the rescue from **LURCH** to **MORTICIA**.
- To jump long and high jumps you may need to bounce from a creature's head.
- Anything that moves can be killed except the purple ones and fish; skull can only temporarily disposed of. The spinning devils can only be jumped on when still, do not attempt to kill them otherwise.
- Remember, water doesn't harm you like in most games.
- When trying to bump off the killer astro-turf, jump when its spikes are up so you land on it when they're down.

TURN TO
NEXT PAGE

TURN TO
NEXT PAGE

FROM
PREVIOUS
PAGE

FROM
PREVIOUS
PAGE

1
RESCUING LURCH The first but probably one of the hardest survival tests. You must jump over the spike ball in the centre as you are moved towards it on the cauldrons. Stand on the edge of the cauldrons, away from the star and as you get closer take a running jump over it as you cover a greater distance this way, though be careful you don't jump too far and miss the cauldrons on the other side.

PURPLE KEY

Jump on the ghost
to get across

5
RESCUING WEDNESDAY The test is the same as Pugsley's test except you have the added difficulty of the slippery ice. So make sure when you do a running jump over the obstacles you don't go sliding into the spitting flower.

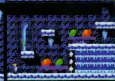
4
RESCUING THING Much like Pugsley survival, test jumps should be timed so that you're jumping over the blue lightning as well as the skull. The skulls can be temporarily killed but make sure you're not standing on them as they get back up. You'll get a big head if you rescue Thing (Green! - sorry couldn't resist it)

You can jump from the
wall to the door. Don't
bother with the cauldron

BLUE KEY

Use the birds as
stepping stones

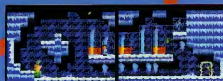
FROM
PREVIOUS
PAGE



On the way back jump
across when the fire ball
and smoke drop



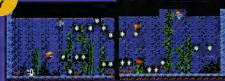
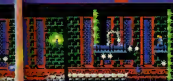
WHITE
KEY



3 RESCUING GRANNY One of the easier ones here - luckily the skulls come in order, two slow ones then a fast; the slows are the same space apart as a jump so the trick is to jump from slow skull to slow skull but should you not quite make it, the faster will be there to catch you. Your jumps should be timed so you land just as the fast skull overtakes the slower therefore giving you a greater area to land.



YELLOW
KEY



COMPLETE
CONTROL

The mysteries of the CRTC chip revealed...

Inside your CPC there is an array of dedicated chips which handle all the things that make the Amstrad what it is. There's the multi-purpose Video Gate Array, the sound generator chip (which also handles the keyboard), the general interfacing PPI chip, and - the one we're going to look at this month - the CRTC, or Cathode Ray Tube Controller.

The CRTC - chip model 6845 - can be used by the demo coder to generate all sorts of weird and wacky effects on screen, as it controls how the image on the monitor is displayed and formatted. Surprisingly enough, it's one of the least understood chips on the CPC, despite its many functions. After reading this month's article together with next month's, you will be ready to create serious mayhem on your screen.

To start off with, a note about compatibility. One 6128 may look very similar to another, but beware: the contents may well differ. There are no less than seven models of CRTC in circulation, each with a subtly different performance: when Amstrad exhausted one maker's stocks of the chip, in order to keep up demand for the CPC, they had to go elsewhere for their supplies. This has meant that there are chips from Hitachi (or HD, known in the demo scene as Type 0), NEC (UM, Type 1),

IT'S DEMO TIME

Attack!

MACHINE CODE TUTORIAL

Motorola (MC - two types, the more common of which is Type 2), as well as two variants of Amstrad's custom chip, the ASIC, in the CPC Plus range (which emulates the CRTC),

and even one type of ASIC in a few plain vanilla CPCs.

Why am I telling you this? In the past, problems have arisen when demos, pushing the CRTC to its limits, have exceeded the capabilities of a certain type of CRTC. For example, the legendary KKB First demo will work on Type 0 (the best CRTC to have!) and Type 2 equipped machines, but not on Type 1. Some of the differences will be explained below.

The CRTC has 18 internal registers, each of which controls a particular function. Setting the value of a register is very easy: you simply send the number of the register to port &BC00 (in actual fact, you can send it to any port in the range &BC00 to &BCFF), followed by the value you want to set to port &BD00 (again, anything to &BFFF). A few registers are useless in general CPC work (for example, those which deal with light pens and with a hardware-generated cursor).

Problems arise when you want to read the contents of a register, as this is one area where CRTCs differ. As well as ports &BC00 and &BD00, the CRTC also has ports &BE00 and &BF00. How these ports work varies according to which CRTC you have: you cannot read registers on



Type 1 or Type 2 CRTCs, and even with Type 0 you can only read a few using &BF00. In addition, some CRTCs have a status port at &BE00. Confused? Don't worry - it's not important to everyday use. However, it does offer you the opportunity to detect if your CRTC is Type 0 or another type, by trying to read a register and checking the result.

Over the next two months, I'll be going through all the CRTC registers and explaining how they function, with next month's code demonstrating the use of these registers. In addition, when you know about the CRTC, all sorts of techniques become open to you - including "splitting", a highly impressive technique which will be explained later in the series! It seems logical to start with the first CRTC register, so I will do just that...

Register 0: Horizontal Total (usual value 63)

...unfortunately, it's one of the least useful ones! This register determines how wide the screen is, in total. As the Amstrad and monitor combination are designed for a certain size of screen, there's not much point changing this, and in fact any values not close to 63 will cause the screen to mess up spectacularly. Values such as 62 move the screen left or right, but cause a high-pitched noise to come out of the monitor.

Register 1: Horizontal Displayed (usual value 40)

This register is much more useful: it controls the number of columns on the screen (in MODE 1 characters). By changing this register and a few others, it is possible to get, for example, a wide but shallow screen. Remember that the width multiplied by the height should not exceed 1024: any more, and the computer runs out of memory in which to store the screen (16k), and starts displaying things twice. There is a way to prevent this, which we'll deal with later... I just to experiment with this register, try changing the border colour to something different, then set this register to 45 (just as an example): from BASIC, OUT

THE CODE

```
org &4000
ld bc,&BC0C
out (c),c
ld bc,&BF00
in a,(c)
ld hl,type0
cp 48
jr z,typeok
ld hl,type1
pslop: ld a,(hl)
or a: ret z
call &BBSA
inc hl
r pslop
type0: db "Type 0 CRTC",0
type1: db "Not type 0 CRTC",0
```

;Using port &BCxx,
;select CRTC register 12
;Using port &BFxx,
;try to read its value
;(Assume type 0 to start off with)
;Have we got the correct value?
;If so, the assumption is correct
;else assume not type 0!
;A simple string print routine

;The text for type 0
;and for other CRTCs

&BC00,1: OUT &BD00,45. You should see a noticeable difference!

One of the rules of the CRTC states that you should never set this value above the value in register 0: after all, it would be ludicrous to tell the computer that the screen had more columns than the total width of the displayed area on the monitor. One of the rules of demo writing states that you throw accepted programming conventions out of the window. A very interesting effect, then, can be obtained by setting this register to a high value (e.g. 64): one line is repeated all the way down the screen. This has been used in some demos (e.g. the Logon System and Malibu co-production "Amazing Demo") complete with rasters to produce a very impressive scrolling message. However, be warned. The line that is repeated varies amongst CRTCs, and you're advised to try your demo out on a few CPCs if you intend to use this trick.

Register 2: Horizontal Sync Position (usual value 46)

"Horizontal Sync Position"? Anyone with any clues as to what that means? Don't worry, the actual function of this register is much clearer: it controls the horizontal position of the screen on the monitor. This means that you can move the screen (i.e. excluding border) left, by setting it to a

higher value (e.g. 49), make the screen wider (using register 1) and have a full-width screen.

A compatibility problem crops up with this register. Although most CRTCs are happy with any value you care to feed in, the Motorola type (type 2) crashes the machine if you send a value above 49. This leads to a problem if you want to completely eliminate the border on the left of the screen. There is a solution, though...

Register 3: Sync Width (usual value 142)

...which is to set register 3, normally 142 (&8E), to 133 (&85). When this is done (moving the screen a slight way to the right), any CRTC will let you move the screen to the left of the monitor. Although this register is also meant to affect the vertical position of the screen, this doesn't happen on the CPC's hardware arrangement, to the effect that a value from 0 to 15 will do exactly the same as one from 16 to 31, 240 to 255, etc.

Register 4: Vertical Total (usual value 38)

In the same way that register 0 takes account of the horizontal size of the whole screen, this is used to deal with its total height. As such, it's not that much use in simple applications. However, it is used for the "splitting" technique (having more than one "screen" on the monitor at once), which

will be explained later in this series.

Register 5: Vertical Total Adjust (usual value 0)

You may have noticed, when playing with registers 0 and 4, that these "Total" registers can be used to a certain extent in moving the screen. Although this isn't so useful (bearing in mind that there are other registers to do this more effectively), it brings to mind a possibility for this register - the "fine tuning" for the vertical total. By setting this to values between 0 and 7, it is possible to get the screen to move up or down the monitor by one pixel line. This would therefore be the ideal way to do smooth, pixel-perfect hardware vertical scrolling.

Register 6: Vertical Displayed (usual value 25)

A nice simple register, this one: all it does is control the number of lines on the screen (in characters). This means that, for example, if you have a 48 column screen, the maximum number of lines you can have is 21 (because 1024 divided by 48 is just over 21), so you would output 21 to this register to avoid the top half of the screen repeating itself.

So far, that's seven registers explained: we'll be explaining the remaining seven registers next month, together with an example of how to program "overscan" screens (i.e. no border). Until then, have fun experimenting with the CRTC, and do send your demos into Attack! for more fame than you ever dreamed possible (well, almost)...

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PUBLIC SECTOR

A few people have written asking us to explain what, exactly, in words of less than two syllables, PD is all about. As we're such kind people and as Mr P. Windowcleaner of Sutton Coldfield sent a fiver with his letter (as an aid to gentle persuasion) we're going to explain exactly that

WHAT IS PUBLIC DOMAIN

Public Domain software is software that you can copy yourself without breaking the law. You're not allowed to incorporate bits in your own work without crediting the original author, and you're definitely not allowed to use segments of PD code in commercial programs -

PD must never be sold. However, as the more astute of you might have noticed, PD libraries do make a charge for copying their software. This isn't a charge for the programs themselves, but for the service they provide: after all, if a PD librarian takes twenty-five hours

every day copying discs, and the remaining hours in the day putting new discs together, then they're entitled to some sort of remuneration.

In general, PD libraries aren't businesses. A quick survey of the PD libraries in existence reveals that no less than, erm, 99.9999% of them are run by people under the age of 20, who generally fit in the library work amongst schoolwork, exams, and the odd game of Tetris. Well, okay, forget the schoolwork and the exams, but not the Tetris. When you consider that they rarely charge more than one measly quid for all their hard work, you're actually getting a pretty good bargain. But treat these kind people with the respect they deserve - don't demand an answer to your letter if you haven't enclosed a stamped addressed envelope, and don't expect your disc to be returned in approximately 0.002 seconds.

So what can you find in the public domain? For a start, not big name film licences. When the author isn't getting any money for his (or her) work, they can't buy the rights for such things. However, you do still find some pretty enjoyable games. Notable examples include the French classic Croco Magneto, a whole host of Tetris clones (some of which are even better than the commercial version), and even a German Pang clone called "Zap!Balls" which is just as good as the real thing. (It's got great music, too!)

As for serious programs, this is where the public domain really excels. If a program is too much of a niche interest to merit a commercial release, it often ends up in the public domain: examples include a program that lets you produce screens

with no border, some highly technical machine code utilities, and about five hundred and thirty two RSX packs, invariably with a command to reset the screen colours. This isn't to say that PD programs are restricted to niche interests only, though. How about a WIMP system to make using CP/M easier? A database? A spreadsheet, perhaps, or a spelling checker? You'll even find word processors (including the demo version of Protext, with the Save function put back on!), art packages (such as the excellent 64k-compatible GPaint) and a plethora of desktop publishing programs!

Not all public domain programs are the same. There are some subtle variations in the copyright of these programs, ranging from pure and simple Public Domain which anyone can copy and anyone can distribute, through to almost-PD which can be copied by individual users, but which requires the permission of the author for PD libraries to distribute, to Shareware, which you can copy in the same way as you can PD, but you must send some loot to the author if you want to carry on using the program. (For this price, you will sometimes receive a printed manual and further updates of the program). Although some people have written such programs for Amstrads (such as Paul Martin, author of CRR), most CPC PD programmers have remained entirely unselfish and asked nothing more than you don't abuse their trust.

One of the wonderful things about the Amstrad PD scene is that, unlike the much more commercialised 16-bit PD markets, CPC PD librarians actually know and use their machines for a bit more than copying

PD REVIEWS

DR

discs. You will find that many libraries actually write their own programs, an attitude that should be applauded as such actions can only help the number of programs that we humble mortals can get our sweaty mitts onto. If possible, try to be discerning with the PD libraries you choose to order from (and there's a lot of choice out there these days): arguably the best way to encourage this, and hence to get more programs to play around with, is to order from the libraries who put a lot of effort into their range. Unfortunately, some people seem to think that, since you can run a PD library by simply using other people's work, they needn't do this: the more genuinely committed libraries that we have around, and the fewer fly-by-nights, the better.

In short, the public domain on the CPC is one of the best places you can find software, and certainly the best place to look for cheap and refreshingly uncommercial programs. As software houses continue to pull away from the CPC towards the more lucrative consoles and 16-bit markets, the public domain will be one of the few places where new software will continue to appear.

There's an incredible amount of stuff out there: all you need to do is to send off a few pennies, a disc and an SAE to a few libraries from the list, and with any luck you should receive back some excellent programs you've never seen before. With literally tens of thousands of k of code out there, the public domain is a worthwhile place for any CPC owner to look.

Thanks to Robot PD for sending me the following programs. Most of the programs were imported by them, and it's nice to see a library helping the PD scene in this way. If other libraries could send programs that they were responsible for bringing to the PD scene, Attack! would be quite happy to give you a jolly good plugging too.

DMON

by Ben Twijnstra

DMON is an excellent public domain sector editor. As well as all the normal features you'd expect, DMON gives you a whole lot more: for example, you can sort the directory into alphabetical order (which saves time on CAT, as AMSDOS doesn't have to sort it itself), remove erased files (which stops people unerasing your highly confidential files), and format discs quickly too. In addition, there's a most excellent "Scanning" option, which lets you play around with some protected discs.

The nicest thing about DMON, though, is the way it just seems so solid ('narr, 'narr). The last thing you want in a disc sector editor is something unreliable which will wipe out the

important data you're actually trying to recover: DMON gains very high marks indeed on this score.

WINLOAD

by Richard Wildey

There's no doubt: Advanced Art Studio is THE professional art package for the CPC. That's not to say, though, that it's perfect. In particular, its interfacing with the outside world leaves a lot to be desired - there's no way of loading compressed screens, windows, or palette files easily.

Well, Richard Wildey has solved one of these problems by producing a nice little utility (only 1K!) to display Art Studio windows outside the program. It's quick (thanks to use of a machine code program), it's easy to use, and it works perfectly. There is only one problem, which is that sometimes it fouls up and the window isn't displayed correctly. However, by simply pressing 'n' in reply to the question "Is this ok?", the window will cunningly be fixed. Definitely a program for seasoned AAS users to get hold of.

CUTOUT

by Dragonbreed Wetware

...and to continue the theme of viewing screen areas, another such program (this one from Holland) displays Stop Press.CUT files on screen. In fact, thanks to the clever concept of reformatting the screen to the size of the clip art file, display is extremely fast and accurate too. Again, it only takes up a few k on your discs, and is a highly useful utility for checking which clip art files you want to use on a particular page, whether produced with Stop Press, or the PD PowerPage.

The only thing that makes me have doubts about this program is that, out of the two Stop Press.CUT file viewers available, the other one is the more ripped off one (in such commercial programs as Pagemaker Deluxe and Label Designer). Wonder why?

EXTDISC

by Bevan Arps

Extdisc, together with its companion program Format (I can't guess what that one does!), lets you use large format discs under CP/M Plus. Written by New Zealander Bevan Arps, it sets up CP/M to recognise a number of extra formats, ranging from ones to give 3" discs extra capacity, to

Winload independently displays Art Studio windows



those such as CP/M Hugué Format which lets you use a massive 816k on a 3.5" or 5.25" drive. To format to these, you use the Format program.

If you use AMSDOS as much as or less than you use CP/M - and, let's face it, that applies to most people - then these

The Dragonbreed Cutout viewer at work



programs aren't that much use. There's no AMSDOS equivalent, so any discs you create using this format aren't readable except inside CP/M Plus. For these people, a commercial program such as ROMDOS is better to ensure compatibility with both operating systems. But for those oddballs amongst you who use nothing but CP/M Plus, Extdisc is an extremely useful and cheap proggy.

DMON - possibly the best PD sector editor



TETRIS

by Jan Olsekewski

I wish this program was German or French. If so, I could start the review with something amazing original such as "Sprechen sie deutsch" or "J'aime les jeux de Tetris". But Polish? Are you serious?

Thankfully, Robot PD, the library which imported the program, has translated it from the Polish version. This means that Tetris freaks everywhere can enjoy what is now accepted as the best PD Tetris game, beating the previous champion, Drehdress from Germany.

One mark of this game's professional air is the excellent music that plays throughout the game. You can also redefine keys, the hi-score table is saved to disc, a completely useless (but amusing) frequency table of what shape blocks have dropped is displayed - so you can have justification for your claim that none of the incredibly useful long thin blocks have dropped down to help you - and the graphics are much smoother than Microsoft's original. The gameplay is simply the best of any Tetris game, PD or commercial, available on the CPC, and has undoubtedly contributed to many lost working hours of CPC users everywhere. There are only two things left to say - one is "Buy this game", and the other is "please".

MAGIC DOS

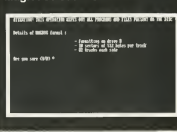
by Serge Querre

Does the programmer's name sound vaguely French? In fact, Serge is better known as Longshot, leader of the famous French demo-group Logon System. Logon demos are renowned for being the best on the CPC, and Magic DOS is no exception.

To use the extra capacity of 3.5" drives, as sold by companies such as Siren Software and GVL Microform, large format software is

required. Usually this costs at least £10 (for the simplest software, such as MS800) and can in fact cost even more for really top-notch programs like ROMDOS and Xexor. Magic DOS, though, could cost you under one quid, and you won't suffer for paying less. In fact, Magic DOS is very similar to MS800, as it works in the same way - it just sets up the XPB (tech-speak for the parameters which tell AMSDOS what sort of format you want to use) and disappears. There are options to format and to copy files from

Longshot of Logon System's Magicdos 800k formatter



3" discs onto the 3.5" drive, which - thankfully for such a necessity - is very easy to use.

Using Magic DOS, you can get a massive 820k per disc. If you don't own a side switch, you'll need to buy one if you want to use all the capacity of the discs: as with most software (with the exception of ROM/RAMDOS and Xexor), it can't switch sides itself. However, when software which does almost exactly the same costs about nine pounds more, it really does make sense to try Magic DOS first.

One interesting footnote for 128k and Multiface users: when used in conjunction with another one of Serge's programs, Anti-Multiface, you can store as many Multiface programs on a 3.5" B-drive as will fit into 820k, and the friendly MENU.BAS program supplied with Magic DOS will run them perfectly. This is a boon for those of you who have a large collection of tape games, and want to store the disc-ed versions as cheaply as possible.

FANZINES

CPC DOMAIN issue 11

We received the last ever bi-monthly issue (it's going monthly from issue 12) of this, the well-known disc fanzine, with anticipation. Although disc fanzines are immensely popular in France, British equivalents are much rarer (although there are a few). A vital difference between CPC Domain and French fanzines is that the French creations are PD, whereas CPC Domain is definitely copyrighted - to this end, you can only get a copy from its "subscriptions manager".

On loading, a very impressive picture of the famous Sego (traitors!) star Sonic the Hedgehog appeared. At least, I was impressed until I found that it was actually "borrowed" from a demo by French coders AST and VAB. Come on lads, this isn't on.

This led into the main menu - a scrolling page which looks very much like one produced with one of the less impressive PD desktop publishing packages,

Alan Scully's Pogemoker Plus. This is hardly surprising, as until a few issues ago, Alan Scully was boss-in-chief of CPC Domain. Today, he has very little to do with the whole thing, except being responsible for the menu screen code.

Enough of the history lesson, on with the review. The menu lets you choose from the various articles in the magazine, each of which consists of an ASCII text file. Scrolling is a bit slow, and together with the fact that each (short) article is loaded from disc - some articles are split into parts, and you have to load each part after the last - and that the text file display has nothing on such custom-written routines such as the excellent SCAN program from Dragonbreed, or the very nice article reader in Mikro Mog (a French disc fanzine), this means that plodding through the fanzine is exceedingly tiresome.

What about the contents of the articles? A lot of the magazine is taken up by readers' letters, which are stored in a separate file each. Because of this, each letter must be selected individually from the main menu for you to read it: this is, to put it bluntly, a pain in the neck. I found myself just giving up after having read half the letters.

The magazine also includes a lot of details about the CPC Domain empire. The full Domain PD library list is included, for example, as are articles from fanzine 'officials' on their work, and a few forms to fill in for subscriptions, ordering from the library, etc. There are a few serious reviews in there, which are welcome. However, it must be said that you get better serious reviews from reading Attack!, which illustrates its reviews with screenshots of the program in question. For a fanzine that takes up one whole 360k disc, the amount of articles is frankly pitiful.

The reasons why disc fanzines are so popular in France is that they take full advantage of the opportunities offered by running a fanzine on disc. For example, they include animations, superb graphics, music, program previews, and in some cases even machine code tutorials where the source code can be taken straight from the disc and inserted into your assembler. CPC Domain, unlike these, is a paper fanzine struggling to get out (in fact, it appeared on paper for the first few issues): all the articles could just as well be printed on paper, and in fact would probably be better off like that. Flipping pages is a lot less hassle than waiting a long time for the disc to load the appropriate articles!

That's not to say that CPC Domain makes no concessions to the disc format. There are a few 'tree programs' on the disc, one of which was a disc manager. I loaded this up, selected a file, and chose the "Amend file" option. After a few seconds of rhythmic clunking, I became suspicious, and reset the machine to re-CATALOGUE the disc. "Drive A: read fail". A quick check with a disc sector editor revealed that the disc had been reformatted to a non-existent and ultimately useless format. So that's the end of that review, then!

CONTACTS • ADVENTURE PD, 10 Overton Road, Abbey Wood, London SE2 9SD. SAE for details • AMSTER'S CAGE DATA PD, Lightfield, Station Hill, Wigton, Cumbria CA7 9BW. SAE for details • CPC DOMAIN, 20 Montague Road, Salford, Bristol BS18 3LA. £1.25 plus disc for latest issue • DARTSMA PD LIBRARY, 47 Kidd Place, Charlton, London SE7 8HF. SAE for details • ROBOT PD, 2 Trent Road, Oakham, Rutland LE15 6HF. 45p plus disc and SAE for catalogue • SOUNDS LIKE PD, 6 Keyberry Park, Decoy, Newton Abbot, South Devon TQ12 1BZ. SAE for details • WACCI, 12 Trafalgar Terrace, Long Eaton, Nottingham NG10 1GP. 34p stamp for latest issue.

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ATTACK! LISTINGS

Attack! type-ins are not automatically Public Domain. If you wish to use them in your own programs, then you must get permission from the author, unless otherwise stated in the listings. If you have any useful utilities, that you have written yourself, and you'd like a bit of fame, (and if we're feeling VERY generous, perhaps even a game or two!), why not send them in to the usual address.

One new feature that will appear during this series is the introduction of assembly listings. The reason for this is that we have always believed that the best way to start programming is by hands-on experience, and you can't get more hands on than typing in the listings.

All assembler listings are produced for the MAXAM assembler, although they should work on others with a little modification. All the MAXAM listings have comments indicating how they work. This will not only help you understand, but also make it easier for you to modify them, and who knows, even make them better. Whatever you do, don't forget to send your programs in.

This month we start a new series, Listings, which have always been very popular. A lot of survey replies asked for them and here they are. There's no room in these next four pages for wimpy listings!, as only the best will do for our readers!

collections to disk, under one of the 800K ROMDOS formats, but when they run the game, the loader resets to loading off drive A. The answer in 98% of the cases is this small program below. Written in BASIC and MACHINE CODE, it will CATalogue your disk and ask you which file to run. Enter the filename, and press RETURN. The game will now load and RUN. If it crashes, then the chances are that the loader overwrites the menu program. In which case alter line 50 to read 50 start=&xxxx where xxxx is any number between &50 and &a00.

```

10 *****
20 ** Loader for drive B (RAMDOS) *
30 ** format. (c) 1992 Rob Scott *
40 *****
50 "Patches KL_ROM_WALK JMP RESET"
60 ** MC_START_PROGRAM, etc. *
70 *****
80 '

```

```

90 /*****
100 ** Change address in line 150 *
110 ** if program crashes after *
120 ** game loads.. *
130 /*****
140 '
150 start=&100
160 MODE 2:CAT
170 INPUT "Enter filename: ";name$
180 FOR a=start TO start+&3B
190 READ a$:POKE a,VAL("&" + a$):NEXT
200 CALL start,@name$
210 a=&C9:POKE &BD37,a:POKE &BCCE,a
220 POKE &BCCB,&C9:POKE &BCCB,&C9
230 a=a+&20:POKE &BD16,a
240 RUN name$
250 DATA FE,01,C0,DD,6E,00,DD,66,01
260 DATA 7E,47,23,5E,23,56,E8,11,00
270 DATA CD,CD,77,BC,CB,87,CB,FE,01
280 DATA CB,EB,CD,83,BC,E5,CD,7A,BC
290 DATA 3E,C9,32,CB,BC,32,CE,BC,32
300 DATA C8,BC,32,37,BD,C6,20,32,16
310 DATA BD,32,13,BD,E1,E9

```

MULTIFACE TO AMSDOS SCREEN CONVERTER

© 1992 Rob Scott

Lots of people have written in with Multiface screen converters. These are utilities that convert a MULTIFACE normal size screen to a format that can be loaded into an Art Package. Many of the listings we received were over 20 lines long, which seems excessive, especially when you can do it in 6 lines, as shown below! Just run the program, it will CATalogue your disk, and ask you for a the screen filename.



MENU

by Rob Scott Public Domain

One of the most common complaints we receive, is from ROMDOS owners, who have transferred their tape based games

When the screen has loaded, you will hear a beep. At this point insert the disk to save onto into the disk drive and press any key. The new screen file will be saved as the same name as the Multiface screen, with the extension ".SCR".

```
10 MEMORY 16383:MODE 2:CAT
20 INPUT "Enter filename",file$
30 LOAD file$,&4000
40 PRINT CHR$(7);
50 SAVE "file$"+".scr",b,&4000,&4000
60 PRINT "All Done..."and
```



From the most simple to the most complex. MULTICON is another Multiface file converter. Okay, stop yawning! This one not only converts the screen to a standard AMSDOS screen, but if it is a SPECTRUM screen (all disjointed!), then it will automatically detect and convert that as well!! The screen is saved with the INKS, BORDER and MODE within itself, and can be displayed by loading into the DISPLAY program, which is directly after MULTICON. As if all this ART-mungus stuff wasn't enough, it also saves out a PALETTE file, so that the file can be loaded into the Advanced Art Studio, with all the inks correctly set. This is the program we use in the office for converting screens!

```
10 *****
20 * Multiface Screen manipulator *
30 * (c) 1992 Rob Scott and STS!! *
40 * written for grabbing screens *
50 * from Multiface format and *
60 * converting them to normal even*
70 *if they are in SPECTRUM format*
80 *****
90 '
100 '
```

```
110 IF HIMEM=&3FFF THEN 140
120 MEMORY &3FFF
130 GOSUB 670 :CALL &8500
140 MODE 1:INK 0,0:INK 1,20:INK 2,26
150 INK 3,22:BORDER 0
160 WINDOW #1,1,40,5,19
170 PRINT "Multiface Converter for Grobbed Screens"
180 PRINT " written by Rob Scott (c) STS 1992"
190 PRINT "Insert disk in drive and Press any key":CALL &8818
200 IDIR,"*.bin"
210 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
220 INPUT "Enter SCREEN filename >>",file$
230 IF file$="" OR LEN(file$)=0 OR LEN(file$)>8 THEN 220
240 PRINT:PRINT
250 PRINT "Insert DISK with SCREEN and press anykey"
260 CALL &8818
270 LOAD file$+".bin",&4000
280 IF PEEK(&8079)=-&20 THEN spec=1
290 scmode=PEEK(&8088) AND 3
300 CLS#1
310 LOCATE#1,5,19
320 IDECODE
330 BORDER PEEK(&9000)
340 MODE scmode
350 IF scmode=1 THEN inks=3 ELSE inks=15
360 FOR o=0 to inks:INK a,(PEEK(&9001+a)):NEXT
370 IMOVEUP
380 IF spec THEN ISPEC
390 CALL &8818
400 IMOVEDN
410 MODE 1
420 CALL &8C02:PRINT:INPUT "Save the screen Y/N >>";yn$
430 IF UPERS(yn$)=-"N" THEN END
440 IF yn$="" THEN 420
450 PRINT:INPUT "Enter SAVE filename >>";s$
460 POKE &4FED,scmode
470 POKE &4FEF,PEEK(&9000)
480 FOR a=0 TO 15:POKE &4FEF+a,PEEK(&9001+a)
490 NEXT
500 SAVE s$+".scr",b,&4000,&4000
510 PRINT:PRINT "Soving PALETTE file..."
520 POKE &8809,scmode
530 POKE &880A,&FF
540 POKE &8808,PEEK(&8067)+&40
550 o=0
560 FOR multi=-&8068 TO &8077
```

```
570 hardware=PEEK(multi)
580 FOR c=0 TO 12
590 POKE &880C+a+c,hardware+&40
600 NEXT c
610 a=a+12
620 NEXT multi
630 SAVE s$+".pol",b,&8809,&EF
640 PRINT""
650 PRINT "All Done...and have a nice day!!"
660 END
670 ln=770
680 FOR adr=-&8500 TO &8637 STEP 13
690 READ byte$:chk=0
700 FOR i=0 TO 12
710 v=VAL("8"+MIDS(byte$,i*2+1,2))
720 POKE adr+i,v:chk=chk+v
730 NEXT
740 IF chk<=VAL("&"+RIGHTS(byte$,3)) THEN PRINT "error in line "+ln:STOP
750 ln=ln+10:NEXT
760 RETURN
770 DATA 211885010A85CDD18CC91C85C3D5
780 DATA 3385C34E85C35A83C6685000059E
790 DATA 000445434F44C54D4F564553580
800 DATA D04D4F564544C535045C300064CA
810 DATA 112167801100907EE5D211786480
820 DATA 5F1600197ED1E112231310EEEC94CD
830 DATA 2100401100C0010040ED80C9213FA
840 DATA 00C0110040010040ED80C921003D9
850 DATA C01100400100405E5ED80C011587
860 DATA 8CDD0EBC01E13E18EDA0EDAED862
870 DATA A0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EE
880 DATA EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA38
890 DATA A0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EE
900 DATA EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA38
910 DATA A0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EE
920 DATA EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA38
930 DATA A0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EE
940 DATA EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA38
950 DATA A0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EDA0EE
960 DATA EDA0EDA0EDA0A0011000E809E83D6D4
970 DATA C27D8501000209E801800009E8430
980 DATA 7A83C27885C9D000131901070A403
990 DATA 100000181A06080F1100001214096
1000 DATA 00020908041615170305C0CE0007E
```

The screen display program follows. Use this for displaying the screens which were converted with MULTICON.

```
10 'displayer for MULTICON converted screens
20 '
30 MEMORY &3FFF
```

```

40 MODE 2:DIR,"scr"
50 INPUT"Enter screen to load >>","scr$
55 IF scr$="" THEN 1000
60 LOAD scr$+"scr",84000
70 FOR a=1 TO 10:READ b$
80 POKE a,VAL("&"+b$):NEXT
90 MODE PEEK(&4FED):BORDER PEEK(&4FEE)
100 FOR a=0 TO 15:INK a,PEEK(&4FEF+a)
110 NEXT
120 CALL 100
130 CALL &BB03:CALL &BB18:RUN
140 DATA 21,00,40,11,00,c,01,00,40
150 DATA ed,b,c9
1000 CALL &BC02:MODE 1:PEN 1:END

```



When David Hall isn't writing great games, in very short spaces!, he's writing weird and wonderful utilities. Spyglass will magnify anything under the magnify cursor on the screen. The cursor can be moved around with the Arrow keys, and the utility works ONLY in mode 0.

```

1 ' SPY GLASS By David Hall
2 '
3 ' ***** IMPORTANT *****
4 ' * DON'T RUN THE PROGRAM *
5 ' * BEFORE YOU SAVE IT *
6 ' * BECAUSE WHEN IT HAS *
7 ' * RUN IT ERASES ITSELF *
8 ' *****
9 '
10 MEMORY 9999
20 INK 0,0
30 BORDER 0
40 store=10000
50 FOR loop1=1 TO 40
60 sum=0
70 READ code$,total
80 FOR loop2=1 TO 24 STEP 2
90 value=VAL("&"+MID$(code$,loop2,2))
100 POKE store,value

```

```

110 sum=sum+value
120 store=store+1
130 NEXT loop2
140 IF sum=totol THEN 170
150 PRINT "Error in line "+450+loop1*10
160 END
170 NEXT loop1
180 a=20041
190 FOR loop=20000 TO 20042
200 POKE loop,3
210 POKE loop+547,3
220 POKE a,3
230 POKE a+1,3
240 a=a+14
250 NEXT loop
260 POKE 20086,16
270 POKE 20501,32
280 FOR loop=1 TO 10
290 READ code
300 POKE 20000+code,48
310 NEXT loop
320 PRINT "SPY GLASS works in mode 0 ONLY"
330 PRINT "(C) D.Hall"
340 PRINT
350 PRINT "Just load in a picture"
360 PRINT "or put some text onto"
370 PRINT "the screen then use the"
380 PRINT "SPY GLASS routine!"
390 PRINT
400 PRINT "To use :- CALL 10000"
410 PRINT "Keys :- Cursor keys = Move"
420 PRINT "ESC = Quit routine"
430 PRINT
440 PRINT "SEE YA !!!"
450 NEW
460 DATA 2100C022409C21010122429C,770
470 DATA 22449CCD5328C7628CD6A28,1300
480 DATA CD8A28CD38273E42CD1E8B28,1321
490 DATA EDC395283E01CD1E8B20A03E,1277
500 DATA 0BCD1E8B20103E00CD1E8B20,994
510 DATA 773E02CD1E8B2C2F2C93A42,1415
520 DATA 9CFE01CA46273D32429C2A40,1161
530 DATA 9C010D0009DD21FD55CD3F28,1079
540 DATA 114858214758015802ED882A,923
550 DATA 409C2B22409CDD21FD55CD30,1349
560 DATA 28C346273A429CFE43CA4627,1256
570 DATA 3C32429C2A409CDD21FD55CD,1378
580 DATA 3F2B11F05521F155015802ED,1132
590 DATA 802A409C110E0019DD21FD55,1086
600 DATA CD30282A409C2322409C1882,998
610 DATA 3A439CFE01C83D32439C2A40,1176
620 DATA 9C11900119CDAE2B112E58EB,1148
630 DATA CD6F2721485B115658016602,979

```

```

640 DATA ED882A409CCD29BC22409C11,1388
650 DATA F055010E00EDB0C93A439CFE,1489
660 DATA 9FC83C32439C2A409C11F055,1296
670 DATA EBCDF262721F5511F0550166,1542
680 DATA 02ED802A409CDAE2822409C,1350
690 DATA CDAE281190019112E5818C6,979
700 DATA 062A110E007EDD7700CD4E28,868
710 DATA 10F7C9062A110E00DD7E0077,1009
720 DATA CD4E2810F7C9DD19C3AE282A,1484
730 DATA 409C11F055062AC5E5010E00,1051
740 DATA ED80E1CDAE28C110F2C92120,1774
750 DATA 4E110B52014E02EDB0C91133,948
760 DATA 5221DB590E2A060C1AFE0020,800
770 DATA 027E12231310F513130D20EE,782
780 DATA 110852180311F0552A409C0E,752
790 DATA 2AE5060E1A77231310FAE1CD,1186
800 DATA AE280D20F0C97C60B67D0D5,1554
810 DATA 1150C019D1C9DD21D859219C,1472
820 DATA 560E1206067EE6AA5F1FDE4,1215
830 DATA 287EE6555F17CDE4282310ED,1360
840 DATA 11080019110C00DD190D20FE,593
850 DATA 83DD770DD770CDD23C90000,1280
860 DATA
87,100,101,114,128,459,473,486,487,500

```

DEEPLY DIPPY

by Richard Wildey
Public Domain

Dippy is a strange program. It will ask you for a line of text, and the curve factor, and then send it to the printer. As it prints, the text er...well, curves, and dips. Quite what this utility could be used for is beyond me, but I'm sure someone out there can do SOMETHING with it!

```

10 REM Deeply Dippy. By Richard Wildey
20 'For CPC Attack!
30 IF INP(&7500) AND &40 THEN PRINT "Put
printer ON LINE":CALL &BB1B
40 PRINT #8,CHR$(27);"3";CHR$(1)
50 MODE 1:CLR
60 PRINT:PRINT "Deeply Dippy, By Richard Wildey
1992"
70 PRINT:PRINT "PUBLIC DOMAIN"
80 PRINT STRINGS(40," ")
90 LOCATE 1,20:PRINT STRINGS(40," ")LOCATE
1,8
100 PRINT #8
110 INPUT "Enter text to DIP (< 80 CHR$) ",oS
120 IF LEN(oS)>80 THEN 50

```

```

130 INPUT "Enter curve factor (1-10)";c
140 l=LEN(a$)/2
150 FOR a=0 TO l-1
160 FOR p=1 TO c:PRINT #8:NEXT p
170 PRINT #8,SPC(A);MID$(a$,A+1,1);SPC(L*2-
A*2-2);MID$(a$,l*2-A,1)
180 NEXT

```



No, this isn't a seal simulator (or was that Flipper?), anyway, flippy is one of those programs, that once you start using it you'll wonder how you ever did without it! When run it sets up 4 commands. These are:-

[FLIPON - Turns BASIC program ramsave on.
 [FLIPOFF - Turns BASIC program ramsave off.
 [IRESCUE - Rescues BASIC program after accidental reset.
 [BASINF - Displays information about the current BASIC program.
 [FHELP - Displays the FLIPPY help file.

The BASIC program limit is 15000 (&3998) bytes. HIMEM is lowered to &7fff.

The LENGTH of the current BASIC program can be discovered by typing "IBASINF".

Once FLIPPY has been installed (by typing [FLIPON]) it will save the current BASIC program into the expanded RAM on a CPC 6128 (or expanded 664/446) automatically every 11 seconds.

This means that should a crash (or reset) occur all the user has to do is re-load the FLIPPY program and type "IRESCUE" and the program will be restored at the point where it was last saved by the program.

Because the program runs under interrupt, you don't even know it's there, so to show the user that it is still

operating, when the program is saved the BORDER will toggle between BLACK and BLUE.

If a program is to be rescued after a crash or reset then [FLIPON SHOULD NOT be used until the program has been saved to disk or tape, otherwise the contents of the RAM bank will be filled with zero's (the BASIC ram with nothing in!)

```

10 *****
20 "Flippy version 2.2 (c) 1991 STS "
30 " written for Richard Wildey by "
40 "Rob Scott 23/12/91 12.30am-3.39pm"
50 "Thank for all the help Richard!! "
60 *****
70 " This program saves the current "
80 " BASIC program to expanded RAM "
90 " every 11 seconds. CPC 6128 only "
100 *****
110
120 MODE 1:MEMORY &7FFF:ln=220
130 FOR adr=&8000 TO &83A7 STEP 13
140 READ byte$;chk=0
150 FOR i=0 TO 12
160 v=VAL(" "+MID$(byte$,i*2+1,2))
170 POKE adr+i,v;chk=chk+v
180 NEXT
190 IF chk<>VAL("&"+RIGHT$(byte$,3)) THEN
PRINT "error in line ":"ln:STOP
200 PRINT "Line ":"ln;"Okay";CHR$(11)
210 ln=ln+1:toNEXT
220 CALL &8000:NEW
230 DATA D07E00F521A9B2017982CDD1BC6F2
240 DATA F1C0211680CD4883C90A012020503C
250 DATA 20464C49505092076322E322020E3C
260 DATA 286329203242F31322F393120285
270 DATA 526F622053636F74740A0D0F02278
280 DATA 202020202020207726974746563ED
290 DATA 20666F72205269636861726420464
300 DATA 57696C4657921210A0D0F01202F7
310 DATA 20546869732070726F772616D40D
320 DATA 206973202A4E4F542A205075623A8
330 DATA 64696320446F6D61696E21210A3F
340 DATA 0D0A0D436F6D616E6747320493BF
350 DATA 6E7374616C6C6564203A20D0A03F5
360 DATA 0A0D7C464C49504FE202020202E
370 DATA 5475726E732042415349432070A3F
380 DATA 726F772616D02072616D736176532
390 DATA 650A0D2020202020202020202018C
400 DATA 206F6E2E0A0D7C464C49504F4637E
410 DATA 46202D205475726E73204241533C5
420 DATA 49432070726F772616E207261498

```

```

430 DATA 6D736176650A0D2020202020202F3
440 DATA 2020202020206F66660A0D7C5245305
450 DATA 5343545202020202052657363753BF
460 DATA 65732042415349432070726F7432
470 DATA 72616D2061667465720A0D20203C9
480 DATA 20202020202020202061636649280
490 DATA 64656E74616C2072657365740A4C5
500 DATA 0D7C424153494E462020202020430D
510 DATA 6973706C61797320696E666F72543
520 DATA 6D617469666E7061626F75740A4CD
530 DATA 0D2020202020202020202020741E1
540 DATA 68652063757272656E742062614D3
550 DATA 7369632070726F772616D0A0D46E
560 DATA 7C4648454C502020202020507235A
570 DATA 696E74732074686973206865646CF
580 DATA 70206D65737361676521210A0D3CE
590 DATA 0A0D48494D454D206973206E6F380
600 DATA 7272637666660A0D4241534935C
610 DATA 432070726F772616D0206C696D4BD
620 DATA 697420313530303020282633412D5
630 DATA 3938292062797465730A0D0A0D30F
640 DATA FF214382CD48832A6A4ECD528365B
650 DATA 21582CD48832A6A4ECD5283ED65D
660 DATA 4864AE2A6A4EED42E5216782CD686
670 DATA 4883E1C5283C90A0D424153494D4
680 DATA 4320737461727420203D206FF0A43D
690 DATA 0D424153494320656E64202020326
700 DATA 203D26FF0A0D4241534943206C387
710 DATA 656E77468203D26FFAB2C3AD614
720 DATA B2C3BB83C78B3C1682C30F8066E
730 DATA 464C49504FCE464C49504F46C64CE
740 DATA 5245534355C5424153494E4C644CD
750 DATA 48454C0D000000000021F401222E1
760 DATA A78321C3B211D0820100B0D7618
770 DATA BCCED8C9200000000000000003C1
780 DATA 0000000000002A7832B27837C347
790 DATA B5C03A3B83FEFF323A83B728082F
800 DATA 01010101C338BC1806010000C3B2E
810 DATA B2C1F4012278326A4E2A983203F6
820 DATA 2A66AE2A83ED4A9832AA8364A
830 DATA ED4222AD8301C47FED42A983651
840 DATA 110040ED48AD3ED80A2AD83225D2
850 DATA 007F2A98322027F2A8832203F6
860 DATA 7F01C07FED49C0021C382CDD6CE
870 DATA BC010101C338BC97FEFFC8D759
880 DATA 5A8B231BF67C058B37CD58B3695
890 DATA C906204F1F1F1F1F1F60FFD8303C9
900 DATA 07C630CD5ABB1805C637CD5A8B5DB
910 DATA 7910EB9F301C47FED4921040608
920 DATA ED58027FED4B007FEDB02A027F5C8
930 DATA 226AE2A047F2266AE2268AE22471
940 DATA 6AAE226CAE01C07FED49FBC9068E

```

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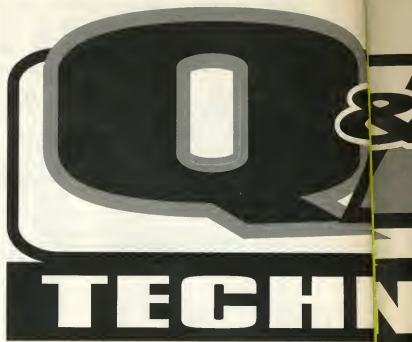
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NEED HELP?

As we said before, most questions we get may appear to be easy peasy, but we can deal with hard ones too! (Oooh, er missis). If you need any type of technical advice then get scribbling. The address is:

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Please DO NOT PHONE
as we can only reply within these pages



Q Please could you help me? I have a CPC464 and have recently bought a book called "100 programs for the Amstrad CPC464/664/6128". Now they say in the introduction that there may be some bugs left in some of the programs. I have tried typing in one program and I can't get it to work. Does : at the beginning of the line Interfere with the line in any way? I have come to understand that : means "new command", but some of these programs have just the line number and then : , and nothing more. Could you tell me what it means, as I have never come across it before. I am only a novice at this so whatever help you can give will be gratefully received.
Ms Nora Lees,
Birmingham

A The : symbol is called a command delimiter, and you're quite right, it does separate multiple commands on the same program line. I have seen the book that you mentioned and the reason that they have : and nothing else on some lines, as far as I can tell, is to break up the listing into structured routines, hopefully to make it easier to follow. The : on its own has no effect on program operation.

Q I know this might sound thick and all that, but what is

a hard disk drive. What does it do, and how does it work. If I wanted to buy one, where could I get one and how much will it cost.

Tony Hutchison,
Manchester

A A hard disk drive is a permanent hermetically sealed disk drive. To the average person in the street, it is a way of storing vast amounts of data in a very convenient form. Because the drive is sealed, and of very high precision, lightning fast access times are possible. The only drive currently available is the Fritz Oberheimer one (see last issue), and it stores 24 megabytes (about the equivalent of 35 3.5" disks). It costs a staggering 400 odd pounds, and is not worthwhile for the average user.

Q I have recently acquired an MP3 modulator for free. I also have a CPC 464 with a CTM640 monitor. However, I've been told that the MP3 is not compatible as it requires a 12 volt supply. I tried to use a Spectrum ZX81 supply to power it, the POWER LED lit up and all I got was TV sound and a load of horizontal black and white lines for a picture. Is the supply not big enough, the MP3 broken, RGB lead different, or are they just plain incompatible? I have enclosed an SAE for your

However, you can buy speakers (similar to the CPC

Soundblaster) from Simon Cobb at Siren Software (for telephone details see earlier letter)

3. Yes again, you'll need the correct lead. Any Amiga disk drive lead should be okay.
4. Unfortunately not, which is surprising, considering the number of CPC owners (especially amongst the European demo scene) who are upgrading to Amigas. Still, here's hoping that this letter will spark someone off!

I My printer is printing garbage and I'm not sure how to make it print properly. Any suggestions?
Matthew Khan, Powys

A There are a few possible causes. The first one is that your printer lead is connected upside down to your CPC, which is easy enough to remedy. The

second is DIP switch settings on your printer (always a problem): make sure they are set to Epson emulation. (Check your printer manual for details on how to set them). Alternatively, you should remember the computer saying, GIGO (which stands for Garbage In, Garbage Out). The computer only prints what you tell it to!

I I bought a second-hand 464 Plus for only £50 from a guy I met down the pub, but it didn't come with a monitor. I have seen an advert for a GT 65 green screen monitor in the local paper's classified section. Would the two be compatible?
Matthew Dewhurst, Slough

A Yes: you won't get any sound through the monitor, as it has no speakers. However,



PROGRAMMING

I I have tried to type in some listings I have found in CPC magazines but they don't work on my computer (which is a CPC 464 with colour monitor). The lines which don't work include the commands GRAPHICS PEN, DEC\$ and FRAME. Is my computer faulty and if so, will Amstrad replace it for me? (It is out of guarantee).
Simon Collins, Wiltshire

A No, your computer is working perfectly. The commands you're having problems with aren't present in 464 BASIC but are in the 6128. There are two alternatives: the first is to upgrade your 464 to 6128 BASIC, which you can do by buying a 40025 upgrade chip from GVL Microform (see earlier letter for phone number). (Some 464s have their 464 BASIC chip soldered in, in which case an electronics shop will be quite happy to replace it with the 40025 for you). Alternatively, you can simulate

the commands above on the 464 as follows.
Replace GRAPHICS PEN xx by PLOTX 800,800,xx: MOVE 800,800 Replace FRAME by CALL &BD19 Replace DEC\$(with DEC\$((i.e. add an extra bracket. (This is a bug in 464 BASIC).

I I would like to use the extra memory banks of my 6128 in my machine code programs, but I don't know how to use them. As you can only have a value from 0 to 65535 (covering only 64k) as an address, I am rather stumped. What do I do?
Alice Daniels, Norwood Junction

A To ensure compatibility with other 128k CPCs (such as expanded 464s and 664s) you should use the Gate Array chip, at &7Fxx. To switch in one of the extra banks of 16k, send a value of &C4 (for the first 16k), &C5 (the second 16k), &C6, or &C7 to this port. The extra memory will be mapped over

Adam Shade of Dartsmas can make you up a lead to connect the computer to the monitor. Send a SAE for details to 47 Kidd Place, Charlton, London, or phone him on 081-317 1170.

I I have recently been offered for a very tempting price (only £20!) an Amstrad 5.25" disk drive. The drive (I gather) is intended for a PC 1512 and is 40 tracks, double-sided. The connector on the back looks similar to the B-drive connector on my CPC 6128: can the two be connected without having to buy an expensive cable from a hardware company?
James Long, Oxford

A The Amstrad PC 1512 5.25" drive will indeed work on your CPC 6128 as a second disk drive. You will need the correct lead, however, and this must have two 34-way 0.1 inch pitch card edge connectors at both ends. One end plugs into your B-

drive port and, at the other end, you should invert the plug and stick it in the back of your disk drive.

You will also need a power supply, which you can get from J.N.Bull Electrical on 0273 203500.

I I have recently bought a second-hand 3.5" PC disk drive. As far as I can see I have successfully wired it up to my system, so in theory it does not work. The motor spins round, but all I get is disk missing errors, even with a disk in the drive. I thought that CPC would be compatible with PC drives, being as it apparently uses the Shugart connection standard.
James Brown, Sheffield

A The drive will work, but you will have to make a slight modification to your mechanism. The reason that it doesn't work at present, is that PC drives do not have a READY line, on pin 34, which 'grounds' when a disk

has an instruction with what's known as an 'offset' such as LD (IX),A. There are also a second set of registers (known as the 'alternate register set'). These are swapped with the first set by the instruction 'EXX'. However, this isn't much use on the CPC, as unless your program runs with interrupts disabled (which means that you lose control of sound, keyboard scanning, etc.) the firmware requires these alternate registers for certain vital functions. Best not to use them, then.

Finally, perhaps you should be making use of variables in memory more. The Z80 really doesn't have enough registers to be able to use them in the same way as you would use variables in BASIC!

I How do I load more than one screen into my CPC 6128's memory, then display them when I want? I have tried using the "BANKMAN" software supplied, which is fine, but it's a pain to have to load it in every time I want to display screens. Surely I can do this without using BANKMAN.

is inserted into the disk drive. You can simulate this by adding a small wire link onto the underside of the mechanism. Locate pin 34 (it should be marked as such), and solder a link onto the opposite pin, which will be a ground. The disadvantage of this however is that the disk drive will not tell you whether a disk is missing in either A or B. Some people may like this but you pays yer money, and you takes yer choice.

I I have ordered a demo called "Terrific Demo" from a PD library but when I received it through the post it didn't work on my 6128. However, when I took it round to a friend's CPC 464 with disk drive, it worked perfectly. Both the systems are unexpended. Am I doing anything wrong?
Don Tucker,
Llangollen

A The problem is that not all disk drives on the CPC are the same specification. Although

the disk drive is officially a 40 track disk drive, some communications (like the authors of Terrific Demo) use the fact that you can usually also format, read and write tracks 41 and 42 on most drives. A few (about 8%) object to "bending" the specifications like this, and your 6128 obviously has one of these. Send it back to the PD library and they should be happy to exchange it for another disk.

I I have a Prism 2000 modem and the bulletin board I want to ring only works at 300/300, 1200/1200 and 2400/2400 baud. The box of the modem says that it copes with "1200/1200 baud half duplex", but I cannot find how to set it to this speed. How do I do it?
Adam Squire,
Charlton

A "1200/1200 baud half duplex" is not proper 1200/1200 baud. Although it can be used (with a bit of effort) for

and one into screen three in the extra memory, and then alternate the two, add these lines:

```
60 MEMORY &3FFF
70 LOAD
"SCREEN1.SCR",&4000
'screen one into normal
memory
80 OUT &7F00,&C6
90 LOAD
"SCREEN2.SCR",&4000
'screen two into extra banks 3
100 OUT &7F00,&C0
'deselect extra banks
110 CALL &AF00
'display SCREEN1.SCR
120 CALL &BB18
'wait for a key to be pressed
130 OUT &7F00,&C6
'select extra banks 3
140 CALL &AF00
'display screen
150 OUT &7F00,&C0
'deselect extra banks
160 CALL &BB18
'wait for a key to be pressed
170 GOTO 110
```

I I'm writing a program in machine code which needs to be able to read the disk catalogue, so instead of printing it up the standard way (headed by "Drive A: user 0", etc.) I can format it to

communication between two users, half duplex (which means communication in one way only at once) is not much good for bulletin boards. If you want to join the comms fraternity properly, you'd be better off buying a decent modem which copes with speeds such as 2400/2400 baud you'll save on the phone bill too.

I Can you solve the problem of the symbol ^ (which does not appear on our 6128+). I see this symbol in your pages 60 and 61 in July's issue of Attack! I have also previously seen this symbol used in listings before. I have an idea it may be the unshifted pound sign

key, as used in arithmetic calculations as the exponentation. Am I right, if not please explain what the ^ symbol means and how to produce it on the screen.
James Derwent,
Manchester

A You're right in saying that the ^ symbol is obtained by pressing the pound sign without shift, and it is used to raise a number to a power. For example, PRINT 2^3 will print "8" on the screen, which is 2 cubed.

I What's the difference between the IDIR and CAT commands? Both



<<We've had a number of letters regarding the non-functioning of the PROOFREADER program, here's one we picked out of a hat...>>

In answer to George Maskhams letter in the last issue, The answer is that over the last three years, there has always been the same problem in the listing. Line 340 should read **POKE rs+i,peek(sc+i)**. The listing in fact prints an I instead of a one.
Dan Thomas, Birmingham

fit in the catalogue window. However, I'm not sure how to do this. A friend says that I need to read sectors from the disk but this seems much too difficult, after all, surely the CPC has routines built in to read the catalogue?
Nelson Armstrong,
Glasgow

A You're quite right when you say that the CPC has routines built in to do this; you use the normal CAT command, from machine code. First of all you need to turn the screen off, so that CAT does not print up its own display. You do this by calling TXT VDU DISABLE &BB57. Then you need to call the CATalogue routine at &BC9B, which requires the address of a 2k buffer to be passed as a parameter in DE. Finally, you need to turn the screen back on again, using TXT VDU ENABLE at &BB54. For example, to read the catalogue into a buffer at

&4000, you would use the following routine:

```
CALL &BB57 ;disable
screen
LD DE,&4000 ;address of
buffer
CALL &BC9B ;call the
catalogue routine
CALL &BB54 ;and put
the screen back on again
```

But how's the information stored in the buffer? Each file has a 14 byte entry in the following format:

255 (&FF) 1 byte to indicate start of entry
Filename (11 bytes, does not include dot between main part of filename and extension)
Size in k (2 bytes, low byte first)

If you can't find 255 at the start of an entry, that indicates that there are no more entries in the catalogue.

REVIEW

TEARAWAY

£12.50 (£7.50 with disk)
Multiface and 128k required

Tearaway could easily be described as THE hackers utility. Designed to be used with the Multiface II this is the only alternative to the awful INSIDER, in fact it's what insider should really have been. When installed, a bit of Tearaway sits inside the Multiface, and the rest of the code sits in the CPC's extra RAM. Obviously this limits hacking to 64k only games, but this is only a slight niggle.

What makes this program really stand out is its power. And this is what makes it also attractive to the hacker. For instance it's one of the few (maybe even ONLY!) disassemblers that recognise the Z80 undocumented opcodes, that are used in the most popular protection systems. This means that code that looks like gibberish when viewed with another assembler suddenly becomes altogether

clearer. Another feature it has is the ability to view memory as a graphic image. Using this feature, it is possible to locate graphics data, and sound data etc, IF you know what you are looking for. When you press the red button on the multiface, a full-screen menu pops up.

From here you are given a plethora of options, such as Disassembling memory, EDITing memory, investigating CRTc, and Z80 registers etc. I recommend a good knowledge of Z80 and CPC firmware before attempting to fiddle with registers and other such things. Why not get a copy of the Printout firmware guide and a Z80 programming book, because this program is NOT for novices. Obviously there are going to be comparisons made with the aforementioned INSIDER. Both are designed to utilise the Multiface, and Insider doesn't use any CPC RAM to

operate. Instead, when it needs a code module it'll load it off the disk. Unfortunately the loading system was so unreliable, that it would work an average 3 times out of 10. Because of this, and many other niggles, (like a 2-inch high editing screen!), once you've seen both programs working side by side, there really is no comparison to be made. So we won't, eh?

Onto the menu options then. From the main menu, where you can do all sorts of really wicked things, as I mentioned earlier, one of its most powerful attributes is the Disassembler, and another very important one is the Unique NULL BYTE SEARCH option. This is an absolute boon for hackers, because infinite lives, etc. can be discovered with a minimum of ease. For example, an infinite lives routine may work as follows:

Assembler	Machine code	Comment
LD A,3	3a,03	;number of lives
LD (&3004),A	32,04,30	;&3004 stores lives counter
<<Rest of program>>		

The life counter may work as such

LD A,(3004)	3a,04,30	;get the lives counter
DEC A	3d	;a=a-1
CP &00	fe,00	;is A zero (no more lives?)
JP Z,&4002	c2,02,40	;yes, then jump to end of game routine
LD (&3004),A	32,04,30	;no, then save new life counter
JP &2000	c3,00,20	;and jump to main loop of game

With Tearaway, you would set the NULL byte option to zero, and search for the bytes : 3a,00,00,3d,00,00, which would search for all occurrences of those byte values, no matter what the locations with #00 were filled with. Very clever, and very surprising that no-one else has thought of this idea.

RATING: 90%

Contact:

CPC Network, 0945 772035 after 6.30pm



of them seem to do the same.
Obi Patel, Derby

A There are two differences. "CAT" sorts the directory into alphabetical order before printing it, and it also prints the file size in "K". JDIR does neither of these.

U I have a John Morrison EPROM blower but it does not seem to program any EPROMs correctly. The software gives me the counter going from C000 to FFFF but, at the end, "Error at location: C000" is displayed. I have Protex, Utopia and Prospel ROMs plugged in, could one of them be interfering?
Robert Ham, Scotland

A Sort of In fact, the EPROM blower is very fussy about where you plug it in. As it requires all the current from the expansion port to be carried through for it to be able to generate sufficient voltage (using the transformer) to program the EPROM, it should be plugged straight into the expansion port, with nothing in between, for the ROMs to program correctly.

U A friend of mine has an Atari ST and some of the music on it is really good. He says that the sound chip on the ST is the same as on my 464 Plus. Is this true and, if so, how can I run this music on my computer?
John Elton, West London

A Your friend is right when he says that the computers have the same sound chip. Theoretically, any ST music can also run on the CPC. However, the computers do not have the same CPU, neither do they have the same input/output addressing scheme for the sound chip. This means that to port music, you'll have to rewrite the 68000 assembly language sound driver into Z80 assembly language. Not a pleasant job!

It can be done, though, and to hear some ST-ported music seek out a copy of Logon System's "The Demo" from a PD library near you.

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Cheetah	OBC
ERC	17
GVL Microform	IBC
MJC Supplies	14
OJ Software	46
Pipe Line	63
SD Micros	17
Silica Shop	47, 51
Siren Software	10
Software City	6, 7
Strategy Software	17
Trade-in-Post	63

LETTERS

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On the topic of cover disks and tapes, the best way to get round this is to have coupons in your magazine so that readers can buy the disc/tape at reduced prices from the programs service.

*J.Love,
Lonigan*

Err, I think that this has gone further than it ought to have. We first said no way, then we said maybe, but we're sticking to our first story (for now anyway) and there's no way we're doing a cover tape although the program offers will continue (see classified). Remember, you heard it here first!

RAMARAMA!!!

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you get Cart
games?...**

**HEY
YOU!**

I've been told that 3DPD is no longer in existence and that the librarian who ran it has now taken over Scull PD which is only open to subscribers of CPC Domain, a disc-magazine. I could not get a stocklist so it's completely useless to me and many other CPC owners.

I've had a good list sent through by Demon PD and Adventure PD, although Adventure PD charge twice as much if you don't pay £10 per year to join their club.

You may be interested to know that these PD libraries are charging £2.50-£3.00 for blank discs! Come on, they are available at under £1.60 from MJJC Computer Supplies, who incidentally provide an excellent service.

*Jeff Martel,
c/o HMS Illustrious*

Well, if you don't like any library's rules and conditions there's plenty others out there (see PD section). The best advice I can give is to try out several libraries with small orders and see which suits your needs best. It always pays to shop around, and as most libraries carry the same product availability shouldn't be a problem. Blank discs are hard to come by and again it's best to shop around.

LISTEN UP

Can you pass my address onto your correspondent (June issue) who wished to purchase programs on PCB design. I have a John Morrison Printed Circuit Board Design cartridge for the CPM6128 if he is interested.

Being retired I am at home most of the day should he wish to telephone on 0277 622746.

*M.F.Gurney,
Billericay*

Wow, way to go, getting a free ad, but it is a reader service after all and a very helpful one at that. Just hope it's appreciated.

POPPYCOCK

I think that someone is telling porkies that Amy is unpopular amongst older readers. I am 72 years old and I think that Amy is the best thing that has happened to the CPC in a long time.

*Stephen Lanigan,
Eythorne*

Never mind Amy being the best thing, what about CPC Attack! Anyway, it was a general observation that Amy was least liked by older folk, who obviously prefer going to bed at 8pm with a hot cup of Ovaltines than staying up to watch a late night movie!

PRIZE LETTER - £25 WINNER

YO!

I'm back again, but not with a complaint this time as you have made the changes and the mag is 10 times better than it was (well done). At least you make an effort as

Amstrad Action seem to ignore letters they receive.

They think their mag is the best, but they change it all the time - since I started buying it they've had 3 different looks. Obviously it's because they're mag is naff, don't you agree?

Anyway, you reviewed Lemmings in your first issue, giving it a rating of 98%. Well, after I decided to buy Lemmings because your review was brilliant, but to my disgust Lemmings was rubbish. There was no sound, not even a peep or a beep, and the flow of Lemmings onto the screen was a dismal 20. I thought this was utter garbage so I would like to get a few facts straight. Did you review Lemmings with a 6128 128k or a 464 64k (my machine)?

Please give advice, is Lemmings better with 128k or 64k?

Should I buy an expansion to upgrade my computer to 128k, making Lemmings a better game?

*Kenneth Macleod,
Stornaway.*

Shucks! Thanks! 10 times better - we love it. Honestly, we think we are a lot better too. Our first two issues were, to be frank, quite naff and a lot of hard work and listening has resulted in stark improvements.

As for AA, we haven't ever said that it was a nob magazine and we won't now, although we did refer to it as being a rag, but only once - honest guy! They may be a bit miffed that we got the exclusive review of Lemmings, but that shouldn't be a reason to slag us off and, in their latest issue, state that they hope we grow up. They seem to think that we have attacked them, with their staff writer writing some naff words about us (sob, sob, sob...as if we care matey). I think it is they who need to grow up!

We got what we wanted out of the dialogue anyway - to get the message that we were here to the majority of CPC owners. I don't think that there is a reader of either ACU or AA who doesn't know about us - and that can only be good! If any choose not to read our mag because of their allegiance to AA then fine - it's they who lose out, and good luck to them, each and every one!

Anyway, about Lemmings; we did review the disc version which was, at the time, incomplete, but not unreviewable or *Psygnosis* would never have allowed it! We did stick our neck out by reviewing a pre-release version so that it was published before the game reached the shops. Other magazines prefer to only review complete versions (so as not to make too many mistakes) and the game often appears in the shops before the review does in a magazine. This doesn't serve the public interest.

We are experienced journalists who know what to look for when reviewing incomplete versions of software/hardware. We did make the mistake of stating that there were 80 levels, where in fact there are 80 screens and only 80 levels. This was an error, but these things happen in magazine publishing. For instance, we have since found that there are some bugs in the game, but AA didn't spot these when they reviewed the game either - and they supposedly had a superior version which made their "similar scoring" review more authoritative - supposedly!

Anyway on to your main question; the only difference between the 128k version (reviewed) and your 64k version is that there is no sound. Upgrading to 128k would solve this, but it's hardly worth it unless you wish to play other 128k only games or put your CPC to serious use. The release rate varies from level-to-level and is quite easy on the beginners' courses. However, we still stand by our review and our claim that it's the best CPC game ever, but it is your prerogative not to like it if you don't want to.

As a reward for your frank opinions
you have won £25.

O!!

I have an old CPC464 which has now seen its last days and has given up on me. Seeing as it is now unavailable could you please suggest which type of computer I

should aim to replace it with. I am not interested in the consoles, but would like a computer with a cartridge port if possible. I need the computer for word processing. I cannot afford a PC and don't like them much anyway. I am looking for a computer that will be around for a good few years yet. I do not want to buy another CPC compatible because they are just too expensive for what you get (no offence meant by the way!)

I am writing this on a friend's Amiga which I like but have no information on. Will you be covering any of the home computers in the future?

*Chris White,
Great Missenden*

It's a shame that your CPC is packed in, but aren't you giving up on it? Can't you get it repaired or buy a second-hand replacement? It's a shame that your letter seems to be despairing rather than hopeful. If you are happy with your CPC then I'd advise you to phone up the sellers in the classified ads and try and get a good bargain.

If you are set on changing your micro, there's only one choice for you - the Amiga, but which one? The Amiga 1500/2000 seem to be over-priced and not good value (like a new CPC?). There's the now obsolete, but popular, Amiga 500 and the new, but unproven, Amiga 600. Personally, the 1Mb Amiga 600 is very nice at £400, but it has limited add-ons and whichever do eventually appear will be more expensive than their A500 counterparts.

I'd say the Amiga 500 was the safest bet - you can pick one brand-new for around £270 with 512k, or £320 for the 1Mb A500Plus, which is recommended.

There isn't any point in running features on home computers as there are many magazines devoted to them. The Amiga is the only choice. If you are unsure of which model to choose, why not buy an Amiga magazine and read the letters pages, but the A500Plus is recommended.

STREUTH!

I'm trying to obtain some game cartridges for the Amstrad GX4000 console. I've had a different story from almost everyone I've contacted and that includes the Amstrad Users helpline!

These are my main questions:

1. How many games are still available?
2. What are these games about?
3. Is there any "inside info" as to how to obtain discontinued games, i.e. PANG, which I've seen reviewed as one of the best two player games ever devised.
4. Should I just bin the lot and steal a Megadrive?
5. Don't answer the last question!

*Steve Palmer,
Newmarket*

What's with all the tough questions, mate?

1. As far as we know, there are about 18 games still generally available and they're all on special offer.
2. These are: Klax, Pang, Pro Tennis Tour, Batman-The Movie, Op Thunderbolt, Barbarian II, Dick Tracy, Pinball Magic, Swap, Navy Seals, Robocop 2, Switchblade, No Exit, Crazy Cars 2, Epyx World of Sports, Fire&Forget 2, Mystical and Tin Tin on the Moon.
3. Try the following numbers: The Trade Club 091-510 8787 (O!! that's our subs number too!) and Trade-In-Post 0952 462135.
4. Yep!
5. Erm, ignore answer 4.

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CPC

Attack!

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